

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

### 1. SUBSTANCE AND SOURCE IDENTIFICATION

**Product Identifier**

**SRM Number:** 2143  
**SRM Name:** p-Fluorobenzoic Acid  
**Other Means of Identification:** Not applicable.

**Recommended Use of This Material and Restrictions of Use**

This Standard Reference Material (SRM) is highly purified *p*-fluorobenzoic acid certified for use in checking microchemical procedures for the determination of fluorine in organic material. A unit of SRM 2143 consists of approximately 2 g of material.

**Company Information**

National Institute of Standards and Technology  
 Standard Reference Materials Program  
 100 Bureau Drive, Stop 2300  
 Gaithersburg, Maryland 20899-2300

Telephone: 301-975-2200  
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 1-800-424-9300 (North America)  
 +1-703-527-3887 (International)

### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**Classification**

**Physical Hazard:** Not classified.  
**Health Hazard:** Acute Toxicity, Oral Category 4  
 Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation Category 1

**Label Elements**

**Symbol**



**Signal Word**

DANGER

**Hazard Statement(s)**

H302 Harmful if swallowed.  
 H314 Causes severe eye damage.

**Precautionary Statement(s)**

P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.  
 P270 Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using this product.  
 P280 Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, and eye protection.  
 P301+P312 If swallowed: Call a doctor. Rinse mouth.  
 P305+P351+P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
 P310 Immediately call a doctor.  
 P501 Dispose of contents and container according to local regulations.

**Hazards Not Otherwise Classified:** Not applicable.

**Ingredients(s) with Unknown Acute Toxicity:** Not applicable.

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### 3. COMPOSITION AND INFORMATION ON HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS

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**Substance:** p-Fluorobenzoic Acid

**Other Designations:** 4-fluoro benzoic acid

Components are listed in compliance with OSHA's 29 CFR 1910.1200; for the actual values see the NIST Certificate of Analysis.

Hazardous Component(s)	CAS Number	EC Number (EINECS)	Nominal Mass Concentration (%)
p-Fluorobenzoic Acid	456-22-4	207-259-0	100

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### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

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**Description of First Aid Measures:**

**Inhalation:** If adverse effects occur, remove to uncontaminated area. If not breathing, give artificial respiration or oxygen by qualified personnel. Seek immediate medical attention.

**Skin Contact:** Wash skin with soap and water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Get immediate medical attention. Thoroughly clean and dry contaminated clothing before reuse. Destroy contaminated shoes.

**Eye Contact:** Immediately flush eyes, including under the eyelids with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes. Seek immediate medical attention.

**Ingestion:** Contact a poison control center immediately for instructions. Do not induce vomiting. Give water to rinse out mouth. Never give liquids to a person with reduced awareness or becoming unconscious. If vomiting occurs, keep head lower than hips to prevent aspiration. If not breathing, give artificial respiration by qualified personnel. Seek immediate medical attention.

**Most Important Symptoms/Effects, Acute and Delayed:** Eye severe irritation.

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary:** If any of the above symptoms are present, seek immediate medical attention.

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### 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

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**Fire and Explosion Hazards:** Negligible fire hazard. See Section 9, "Physical and Chemical Properties" for flammability properties.

**Extinguishing Media:**

Suitable: Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

Unsuitable: None listed.

**Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical:** Carbon oxides, Hydrogen fluoride.

**Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Fire-Fighters:** Avoid inhalation of material or combustion byproducts. Wear full protective clothing and NIOSH approved self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA).

**NFPA Ratings** (0 = Minimal; 1 = Slight; 2 = Moderate; 3 = Serious; 4 = Severe)

Health = 2                  Fire = 0                  Reactivity = 0

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### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

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**Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures:** Use suitable protective equipment; see Section 8, "Exposure Controls and Personal Protection". Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing dust.

**Methods and Materials for Containment and Clean up:** Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Sweep up and shovel. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

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### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

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**Safe Handling Precautions:** See Section 8, "Exposure Controls and Personal Protection". Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. Normal measures for preventive fire protection.

**Storage:** Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep in a dry place. Store and handle in accordance with all current regulations and standards. Keep separated from incompatible substances (see Section 10, “Stability and Reactivity”).

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## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

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**Exposure Limits:** No occupational exposure limits established for this material. OSHA lists the following exposure limits for Particulates Not Otherwise Regulated.

OSHA (PEL): 15 mg/m<sup>3</sup> TWA (total particulates)  
5 mg/m<sup>3</sup> TWA (respirable particulates)

**Engineering Controls:** Provide local exhaust or process enclosure ventilation system. Ensure compliance with applicable exposure limits.

**Personal Protection:** In accordance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.132, subpart I, wear appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) to minimize exposure to this material.

**Respiratory Protection:** If workplace conditions warrant a respirator, a respiratory protection program that meets OSHA 29CFR 1910.134 must be followed. Refer to NIOSH 42 CFR 84 for applicable certified respirators.

**Eye/Face Protection:** Wear splash resistant safety goggles with a face shield. An eyewash station should be readily available near areas of use.

**Skin and Body Protection:** Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product. Chemical-resistant gloves should be worn at all times when handling chemicals.

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## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

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<b>Descriptive Properties</b>	
<b>Appearance (physical state, color, etc.)</b>	light yellow powder
<b>Molecular Formula</b>	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>5</sub> FO <sub>2</sub>
<b>Molar Mass (g/mol)</b>	140.11
<b>Odor</b>	not available
<b>Odor threshold (mg/m<sup>3</sup>)</b>	not available
<b>pH</b>	not available
<b>Evaporation rate</b>	not available
<b>Melting point/freezing point</b>	182 °C -184 °C (360 °F -363 °F)
<b>Relative Density</b> as specific gravity (water = 1)	not available
<b>Vapor Pressure (mmHg)</b>	not available
<b>Vapor Density (air = 1)</b>	not available
<b>Viscosity</b>	not available
<b>Solubility(ies)</b>	soluble in water, alcohol, ether
<b>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)</b>	not available
<b>Thermal Stability Properties</b>	
<b>Autoignition Temperature</b>	not applicable
<b>Thermal Decomposition</b>	not applicable
<b>Initial boiling point and boiling range</b>	not available
<b>Explosive Limits, LEL (Volume %)</b>	not applicable
<b>Explosive Limits, UEL (Volume %)</b>	not applicable
<b>Flash Point</b>	not applicable
<b>Flammability (solid, gas)</b>	not applicable

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## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

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**Reactivity:** Stable at normal temperatures and pressure.

**Stability:**  Stable  Unstable

**Possible Hazardous Reactions:** None listed.

**Conditions to Avoid:** Avoid heat, flames, sparks and other sources of ignition. Avoid contact with incompatible materials.

**Incompatible Materials:** Bases, oxidizing materials.

**Fire/Explosion Information:** See Section 5, "Fire Fighting Measures".

**Hazardous Decomposition:** Thermal decomposition will produce fluorinated compounds, oxides of carbon.

**Hazardous Polymerization:**  Will Occur  Will Not Occur

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## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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**Route of Exposure:**  Inhalation  Skin  Ingestion

**Symptoms Related to the Physical, Chemical and Toxicological Characteristics:** Acid burns to skin, eyes, and lungs.

**Potential Health Effects (Acute, Chronic and Delayed):**

**Inhalation:** May cause irritation.

**Skin Contact:** May cause irritation.

**Eye Contact:** May cause severe eye irritation, corneal burns, permanent eye damage, or blindness. .

**Ingestion:** This material is toxic if ingested.

**Numerical Measures of Toxicity**

**Acute Toxicity:** Category 4, Oral.

**Skin Corrosion/Irritation:** No data available. Not classified.

**Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation:** Category 1.

**Respiratory Sensitization:** No data available. Not classified.

**Skin Sensitization:** No data available. Not classified.

**Germ Cell Mutagenicity:** No data available.

**Carcinogenicity:** Not classified.

**Listed as a Carcinogen/Potential Carcinogen**  Yes  No  
p-Fluorobenzoic Acid is not listed by NTP, IARC or OSHA as carcinogens/potential carcinogens.

**Reproductive Toxicity:** Not classified.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity, Single Exposure:** No data available.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity, Repeated Exposure:**

**Aspiration Hazard:** No data available.

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## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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**Ecotoxicity Data:** No data available.

**Persistence and Degradability:** No data available.

**Bioaccumulative Potential:** No data available.

**Mobility in Soil:** No data available.

**Other Adverse effects:** No data available.

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## 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

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**Waste Disposal:** Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations.

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## 14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

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**U.S. DOT and IATA:** Not regulated by DOT or IATA.

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## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

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### U.S. Regulations:

CERCLA Sections 102a/103 (40 CFR 302.4): Not regulated.

SARA Title III Section 302 (40 CFR 355.30): Not regulated.

SARA Title III Section 304 (40 CFR 355.40): Not regulated.

SARA Title III Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65): Not regulated.

OSHA Process Safety (29 CFR 1910.119): Not regulated.

SARA Title III Sections 311/312 Hazardous Categories (40 CFR 370.21):

ACUTE HEALTH: No

CHRONIC HEALTH: No

FIRE: No

REACTIVE: No

PRESSURE: No

**State Regulations:** Not listed under California Proposition 65.

**U.S. TSCA Inventory:** Listed.

**TSCA 12(b), Export Notification:** Not listed.

**Canadian Regulations:** WHMIS Information is not provided for this material.

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## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

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**Issue Date:** 15 May 2015

**Sources:** ChemAdvisor, Inc., SDS *4-Fluorobenzoic acid*, 20 March 2015.

Vendor SDS, Sigma-Aldrich, SDS *4-Fluorobenzoic acid*, 30 June 2014.

CDC; NIOSH; *NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards*; Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS), Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), National Institute for Safety and Health; *Particulates Not Otherwise Regulated*, 4 April 2011; available at <http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/npg/npgd0480.html> (accessed Apr 2015).

### Key of Acronyms:

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists	NRC	Nuclear Regulatory Commission
ALI	Annual Limit on Intake	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service	OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations	RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
DOT	Department of Transportation	REL	Recommended Exposure Limit
EC50	Effective Concentration, 50 %	RM	Reference Material
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances	RQ	Reportable Quantity
EPCRA	Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act	RTECS	Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
IATA	International Air Transportation Agency	SCBA	Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus
IDLH	Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health	SRM	Standard Reference Material
LC50	Lethal Concentration, 50 %	STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
LD50	Lethal Dose, 50 %	STOT	Specific Target Organ Toxicity
LEL	Lower Explosive Limit	TLm	Threshold Limit, median
MSDS	Material Safety Data Sheet	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association	TPQ	Threshold Planning Quantity
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health	TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act
NIST	National Institute of Standards and Technology	TWA	Time Weighted Average
n.o.s.	Not Otherwise Specified	UEL	Upper Explosive Limit
		WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

**Disclaimer:** Physical and chemical data contained in this SDS are provided only for use in assessing the hazardous nature of the material. The SDS was prepared carefully, using current references; however, NIST does not certify the data in the SDS. The certified values for this material are given in the NIST Certificate of Analysis.

Users of this SRM should ensure that the SDS in their possession is current. This can be accomplished by contacting the SRM Program: telephone (301) 975-2200; fax (301) 948-3730; e-mail [srmmsds@nist.gov](mailto:srmmsds@nist.gov); or via the Internet at <http://www.nist.gov/srm>.