



# National Institute of Standards & Technology

## Certificate of Analysis

Standard Reference Material<sup>®</sup> 2731

Hydrogen Sulfide in Nitrogen

(Nominal Amount-of-Substance Fraction 20  $\mu\text{mol/mol}$ )

*This certificate reports the certified values for Lot 66-E-XX.*

This Standard Reference Material (SRM) is a primary gas mixture for which the amount-of-substance fraction, expressed as concentration [1], may be related to secondary working standards. This SRM is intended for the calibration of instruments used for hydrogen sulfide determinations and for other applications.

This SRM mixture is supplied in a DOT 3AL-specification aluminum (6061 alloy) cylinder with a water volume of 6 L. Mixtures are shipped with a nominal pressure exceeding 12.4 MPa (1800 psig), which provides the user with 0.73 m<sup>3</sup> (25.8 ft<sup>3</sup>) of useable mixture. The cylinder is the property of the purchaser and is equipped with a CGA-330 stainless steel valve, which is the recommended outlet for this hydrogen sulfide mixture.

**Certified Value:** This SRM mixture has been certified for hydrogen sulfide concentration. The certified value given below applies to the identified cylinder and NIST sample number.

Hydrogen Sulfide Concentration: 20.43  $\mu\text{mol/mol}$   $\pm$  0.27  $\mu\text{mol/mol}$

Cylinder Number: SAMPLE  
Hydrotest Date: October 2003

NIST Sample Number: SAMPLE  
Blend Date: December 2004

A NIST certified value is a value for which NIST has the highest confidence in its accuracy in that all known or suspected sources of bias have been investigated or taken into account [2]. The uncertainty of the certified value includes the estimated uncertainties in the NIST standards, the analytical comparisons to the lot standard (LS), and the uncertainty of comparing the LS with each of the mixtures comprising this lot. The uncertainty is expressed as an expanded uncertainty  $U = ku_c$  with  $u_c$  determined by experiment and a coverage factor  $k = 2$ . The true value for the hydrogen sulfide amount-of-substance fraction is asserted to lie in the interval defined by the certified value  $\pm U$  with a level of confidence of approximately 95 % [3].

**Expiration of Certification:** The certification of **SRM 2731 Lot No. 66-E-XX** is valid, within the measurement uncertainty specified, until **26 March 2022**, provided the SRM is handled and stored in accordance with the instructions given in this certificate (see "Cylinder and Gas Handling Information"). The certification is nullified if the SRM is damaged, contaminated, or otherwise modified.

**Cylinder and Gas Handling Information:** NIST recommends the use of a high-purity, two-stage pressure regulator with a stainless steel diaphragm and CGA-330 outlet to safely reduce the pressure and to deliver this SRM mixture to the instrument. The regulator should be purged to prevent accidental contamination of the SRM by repeatedly (minimum three times) opening the valve and pressurizing the regulator, then closing the valve and releasing the pressure safely into a vent line. This SRM should not be used after the internal pressure drops below 0.7 MPa (100 psig). This SRM should be stored under normal laboratory conditions within the temperature range of 15 °C to 30 °C.

Overall direction and coordination of the technical work required for certification of this SRM were performed by F.R. Guenther of the NIST Chemical Sciences Division.

Carlos A. Gonzalez, Chief  
Chemical Sciences Division

Gaithersburg, MD 20899  
Certificate Issue Date: 02 May 2018  
*Certificate Revision History on Last Page*

Steven J. Choquette, Director  
Office of Reference Materials

Analytical measurements leading to the certification of the current SRM lot were performed by W.R. Miller of the NIST Chemical Sciences Division.

Support aspects involved in the issuance of this SRM were coordinated through the NIST Measurement Services Division.

**Traceability:** The measurand is the total concentration of hydrogen sulfide in nitrogen and the certified value is metrologically traceable to the SI unit of  $\mu\text{moles}$  hydrogen sulfide per total moles of hydrogen sulfide and nitrogen.

**Maintenance of SRM Certification:** NIST will monitor this SRM over the period of its certification. If substantive technical changes occur that affect the certification before the expiration of this certificate, NIST will notify the purchaser. Registration (see attached sheet or register online) will facilitate notification.

**Mixture Preparation:** The gas mixtures comprising this SRM lot were prepared in accordance with NIST technical specifications by a commercial specialty gas vendor under contract to NIST. The specifications stipulate that each SRM mixture be identical in hydrogen sulfide concentration and stable with time.

**Analytical Methods:** Analyses of the hydrogen sulfide concentration for this lot of cylinders were conducted by comparing each cylinder mixture to a representative cylinder chosen from the lot, the LS, using an electrochemical analyzer. Assignment of the hydrogen sulfide concentration to the LS was accomplished by comparison to primary gravimetric standards using an electrochemical analyzer.

**Homogeneity Analysis:** Each of the hydrogen sulfide mixtures that comprise this SRM lot was compared to the LS using an electrochemical analyzer. A statistical analysis of the analytical results indicated that sample-to-sample hydrogen sulfide concentration differences were not statistically significant. This indicates that, within the precision of the NIST measurements, all of the cylinders comprising this SRM lot have identical hydrogen sulfide concentrations. Therefore, one concentration has been assigned to the entire SRM lot.

**Hydrogen Sulfide Concentration Value Assignment:** The certified hydrogen sulfide concentration for this SRM lot was computed from the assigned concentration for the lot standard and the homogeneity analysis.

**CAS Registry Numbers:** This SRM is certified for hydrogen sulfide in nitrogen. The relevant CAS Registry numbers for these components are hydrogen sulfide CAS Registry 7783-06-4 and nitrogen CAS Registry 7727-37-9.

## REFERENCES

- [1] Thompson, A.; Taylor, B.N.; *Guide for the Use of the International System of Units (SI)*; NIST Special Publication 811; U.S. Government Printing Office: Washington, DC (2008); available at <https://www.nist.gov/pml/pubs/sp811/index.cfm> (accessed May 2015).
- [2] May, W.; Parris, R.; Beck, C.; Fassett, J.; Greenberg, R.; Guenther, F.; Kramer, G.; Wise, S.; Gills, T.; Colbert, J.; Gettings, R.; MacDonald, B.; *Definitions of Terms and Modes Used at NIST for Value-Assignment of Reference Materials for Chemical Measurements*; NIST Special Publication 260-136; U.S. Government Printing Office: Washington, DC (2000); available at <https://www.nist.gov/srm/upload/SP260-136.PDF> (accessed May 2015).
- [3] JCGM 100:2008; *Evaluation of Measurement Data — Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement (ISO GUM 1995 with Minor Corrections)*; Joint Committee for Guides in Metrology (JCGM) (2008); available at [https://www.bipm.org/utls/common/documents/jcgm/JCGM\\_100\\_2008\\_E.pdf](https://www.bipm.org/utls/common/documents/jcgm/JCGM_100_2008_E.pdf) (accessed May 2015); see also Taylor, B.N.; Kuyatt, C.E.; *Guidelines for Evaluating and Expressing the Uncertainty of NIST Measurement Results*; NIST Technical Note 1297; U.S. Government Printing Office: Washington, DC (1994); available at <https://www.nist.gov/pml/pubs/index.cfm> (accessed May 2015).

<b>Certificate Revision History:</b> 02 May 2018 (Change of expiration date; editorial changes); 14 April 2015 (Change of expiration date; editorial changes); 05 September 2012 (Extension of certification period); 15 October 2009 (Extension of certification period); 09 June 2006 (Original certification date).
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*Users of this SRM should ensure that the Certificate of Analysis in their possession is current. This can be accomplished by contacting the SRM Program: telephone (301) 975-2200; fax (301) 948-3730; e-mail [srminfo@nist.gov](mailto:srminfo@nist.gov); or via the Internet at <https://www.nist.gov/srm>*