



**NIST Technical Note
NIST TN 2358**

Melting Points, Binary Eutectic Points, and Heats of Melting for the Metal Halides

Donald R. Burgess Jr.

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Abstract

In this work, we provide recommended normal melting points, binary eutectic melting points, and heats of fusion for the metal halides. Recommended melting points are provided for about 320 compounds. Recommended temperatures are provided for about 750 individual binary eutectic transitions for about 540 binary pairs. A eutectic point is a temperature where a liquid phase is in equilibrium with two solid phases (Liquid \rightarrow A + B). Eutectics are minimums in the equilibrium phase diagrams – melting at lower temperatures than the individual components.

Keywords

metal halides; binary eutectics; melting points; heats of fusion.

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1. Introduction

In this work, we provide recommended normal (1 atm) melting points, binary eutectic melting points, and heats of melting/fusion (where available) for the metal halides. Recommended melting points are provided for about 320 compounds. Recommended temperatures are provided for about 750 individual binary eutectic transitions for about 540 binary pairs (many systems have more than one eutectic transition).

A eutectic point is a temperature where a liquid phase is in equilibrium with two solid phases (Liquid \rightarrow A + B). Eutectics are minimums in the equilibrium phase diagrams – melting at lower temperatures than the individual components: for example, the eutectic melting point of LiF–LiCl at 774 K is lower than the melting points of LiF and LiCl at 1118.9 K and 879.8 K, respectively.

Dissolved salts and phase equilibrium in solid-state ionic systems are important to many applications including a) molten salt reactors (MSRs) which are nuclear reactors where the mixture is used as a coolant or fuel that allows the reactors to operate at lower operating temperatures and with better heat transfer; b) metallurgical processes where metal halide mixtures are used to recover precious metals; c) batteries where solid electrolytes are used as high ionic conductivity phases; and d) optoelectronic devices where ionic liquids are used to create specialized phases.

2. Compilation and Evaluation

The selected melting points (for about 320 compounds) are taken from our compilation of about 900 values extracted from the literature (only the selected values are provided here) and these data were taken from about 140 different references. However, about one half of the 900 values are from reviews and evaluations, and the recommended values come from about 50 different sources. About 70 % of the melting points for the roughly 320 compounds come from just 8 research groups: Pankratz, Robertson, Kelley, Dworkin and coworkers, Gibson and coworkers, Spedding and coworkers, Gaune-Escard, Rycerz and coworkers, and Brewer and coworkers. See bibliography for the many references for this set. About 60 of the 140 different references are after the 1987 comprehensive evaluation by Sangster and Pelton [1987SAN].

We provide about 750 eutectic melting points for about 540 metal halide pairs (along with heats of fusion, where available) from about 130 different sources. About 60 % of these were taken from work by just 5 research groups: Robertson, Thoma, Janz, Sangster, and Gaune-Escard & Rycerz. The first four are evaluations, while the latter are experimental measurements. See the table and the bibliography in this work for the references for this set. Also see the evaluations for citations to the original sources (they were not abstracted in this work). These selected eutectic melting points values were taken from a larger compilation of about 1060 values in the literature taken from about 170 different sources of which about 60 % are after the latest (1987) comprehensive evaluation by Sangster and Pelton [1987SAN].

This evaluation is restricted to binary metal halide systems (MX–NY) where M and N are metal cations and X and Y are halogen anions. We provide combinations of salts containing fluoride

(F), chloride (Cl), bromide (Br), and iodide (I) anions with about 55 different metal cations. We do not include eutectic points for the much more complex ternary and quaternary systems. We also do not include data for intermediate compounds (*e.g.*, the KF–AlF₃ system has two eutectic melting points separated by a congruent melting point for the compound 3KF·AlF₃). The end points (melting points) are given in Table 5 (*e.g.*, KF and AlF₃).

Tables 5 and 6 are ordered in increasing complexity/molecular weight – first by the metal and then by the halogen (F through I). The chemical classes/groups for the metals in order are Alkali Metals, Alkaline Earth Metals, Main Groups 13-16, Transition Metals (1st, 2nd, and 3rd row), Lanthanides, and Actinides.

In compilations by others, there are several different types of orderings for the eutectics A–B; some alphabetical, some arranged by molar percentage of the solvent (A), and some by molar percentage of the solute (B). We believe arranging the eutectics by the solute is the most standard and reasonable, for example the eutectic for LiF–LiCl is designated as LiF – 69.5 % LiCl, since LiCl has a higher molecular weight than LiF. See more discussion of which of the binary pairs is considered the solvent and which is considered the solute and how they are ordered in Section 5 for the eutectic points.

Auxiliary information is given in Table 1 (Column heading definitions), Table 2 (Notation for transitions), Table 3 (Notations for methods), and Table 4 (Chemical Abstracts Registry Numbers).

3. Notation Used

Table 1. Column headings definitions

Column Heading	Definition
Compound	Metal halide or metal halide eutectic (A–B)
% B	Mole fraction (molar) percentage of solute B in solvent A for eutectic (A–B)
$T_{MP}(K)$	Temperature of normal melting point or eutectic transition, in K
$unc(T_{MP})$	Uncertainty in temperature, in K, as reported in the original source where, generally, standard (<i>u</i>) or expanded (<i>U</i>) uncertainty are not provided. The latter can be interpreted as a maximum uncertainty or half the range of values – equivalent to an expanded uncertainty (<i>U</i> , 95 % confidence level). We have estimated some uncertainties, where unavailable in the original source
$\Delta_m H$	Heat of fusion or eutectic melting, in kJ mol^{-1} . No uncertainties have been provided since these are infrequently reported. In general, uncertainties in the heats of eutectic melting transitions are on the order of (2 to 3) %, based on our analysis of the data.

Table 2. Notation for transitions

Notation	Definition
[value]	Values in square brackets are estimates by us or others or are uncertain

Table 3. Notation for Methods

Notation	Definition
calor	Calorimetric method
Calphad	Calphad thermodynamic modeling
conduct	Electrical conductance
drop cal	Drop calorimetry
DSC	Differential scanning calorimetry
DTA	Differential thermal analysis
est	Estimated
eval	Critical evaluation
heat cap	Heat capacity
ice cal	Ice calorimetry
model	Thermodynamic modeling
MP	Melting point observation
quoted	Quoted value without reference
review	Limited review of data
therm	Thermal method
visual	Visual determination
VP	Vapor pressure

Table 4. Metal Salts Chemical Abstract Registry Numbers

Alkali Metals	
LiF	7789-24-4
LiCl	7447-41-8
LiBr	7550-35-8
LiI	10377-51-2
NaF	7681-49-4
NaCl	7647-14-5
NaBr	7647-15-6
NaI	7681-82-5
KF	7789-23-3
KCl	7447-40-7
KBr	7758-02-3
KI	7681-11-0
RbF	13446-74-7
RbCl	7791-11-9
RbBr	7789-39-1
RbI	7790-29-6
CsF	13400-13-0
CsCl	7647-17-8
CsBr	7787-69-1
CsI	7789-17-5
Alkaline Earth Halides	
BeF ₂	7787-49-7
BeCl ₂	7787-47-5
BeBr ₂	7787-46-4
BeI ₂	7787-53-3
MgF ₂	7783-40-6
MgCl ₂	7786-30-3
MgBr ₂	7789-48-2
MgI ₂	10377-58-9
CaF ₂	7789-75-5
CaCl ₂	10043-52-4
CaBr ₂	7789-41-5
CaI ₂	10102-68-8
SrF ₂	7783-48-4
SrCl ₂	10476-85-4
SrBr ₂	10476-81-0
SrI ₂	10476-86-5
BaF ₂	7787-32-8
BaCl ₂	10361-37-2
BaBr ₂	10553-31-8
BaI ₂	13718-50-8
Group 13 (Al to Tl)	
AlF ₃	7784-18-1

Al ₂ Cl ₆	13845-12-0
AlCl ₃	7446-70-0
Al ₂ Br ₆	18898-34-5
AlBr ₃	7727-15-3
Al ₂ I ₆	18898-35-6
AlI ₃	7784-23-8
GaCl ₃	13450-90-3
GaBr ₃	13450-88-9
GaI ₃	13450-91-4
InF ₃	7783-52-0
InCl	13465-10-6
InCl ₃	10025-82-8
InBr ₃	13465-09-3
InI ₃	13510-35-5
TlF	7789-27-7
TlCl	7791-12-0
TlBr	7789-40-4
TlI	7790-30-9
Group 14 (Si to Pb)	
Si ₂ F ₆	13830-68-7
SiF ₄	7783-61-1
Si ₂ Cl ₆	13465-77-5
Si ₃ Cl ₈	13596-23-1
SiCl ₄	10026-04-7
SiBr ₄	7789-66-4
SiI ₄	13465-84-4
GeCl ₄	10038-98-9
GeBr ₄	13450-92-5
SnF ₂	7783-47-3
SnF ₄	7783-62-2
SnCl ₂	7772-99-8
SnCl ₄	7646-78-8
SnBr ₂	10031-24-0
SnBr ₄	7789-67-5
SnI ₂	10294-70-9
SnI ₄	7790-47-8
PbF ₂	7783-46-2
PbCl ₂	7758-95-4
PbBr ₂	10031-22-8
PbI ₂	10101-63-0
Group 15 (As to Bi)	
AsF ₃	7784-35-2
AsF ₅	7784-36-3
AsCl ₃	7784-34-1

AsBr ₃	7784-33-0
AsI ₃	7784-45-4
SbF ₃	7783-56-4
SbCl ₃	10025-91-9
SbCl ₅	7647-18-9
SbBr ₃	7789-61-9
SbBr ₄	13709-45-0
SbI ₃	7790-44-5
BiBr ₃	7787-58-8
BiCl ₃	7787-60-2
BiF ₃	7787-61-3
BiI ₃	7787-64-6
Group 16 (Te)	
TeF ₆	7783-80-4
TeCl ₂	10025-71-5
TeCl ₄	10026-07-0
Trans Metals 1st Row	
ScF ₃	13709-47-2
ScCl ₃	10361-84-9
ScBr ₃	13465-59-3
ScI ₃	14474-33-0
TiCl ₂	10049-06-6
TiCl ₃	7705-07-9
TiCl ₄	7550-45-0
TiBr ₄	7789-68-6
VBr ₂	14890-41-6
VI ₂	15513-84-5
CrF ₂	10049-10-2
CrF ₃	7788-97-8
CrCl ₂	10049-05-5
CrBr ₂	10049-25-9
CrI ₂	13478-28-9
MnF ₂	7782-64-1
MnCl ₂	7773-01-5
MnBr ₂	13446-03-2
MnI ₂	7790-33-2
FeF ₂	7789-28-8
Fe ₂ Cl ₆	16480-60-7
FeCl ₂	7758-94-3
FeCl ₃	7705-08-0
FeBr ₂	7789-46-0
FeI ₂	7783-86-0
CoF ₂	10026-17-2
CoCl ₂	7646-79-9

CoBr ₂	7789-43-7
CoI ₂	15238-00-3
NiF ₂	10028-18-9
NiCl ₂	7718-54-9
NiBr ₂	13462-88-9
NiI ₂	13462-90-3
CuF	13478-41-6
CuF ₂	7789-19-7
Cu ₂ Cl ₂	12258-96-7
CuCl	7758-89-6
CuCl ₂	7447-39-4
CuBr	7787-70-4
CuI	7681-65-4
ZnF ₂	7783-49-5
ZnCl ₂	7646-85-7
ZnBr ₂	7699-45-8
ZnI ₂	10139-47-6
Trans Metals 2nd Row	
YF ₃	13709-49-4
YCl ₃	10361-92-9
YBr ₂	na
YBr ₃	13469-98-2
YI ₃	13470-38-7
ZrF ₂	13842-94-9
ZrF ₄	7783-64-4
ZrCl ₂	13762-26-0
ZrCl ₄	10026-11-6
ZrBr ₂	24621-17-8
ZrBr ₄	13777-25-8
ZrI ₂	15513-85-6
ZrI ₄	13986-26-0
NbF ₅	13842-88-1
NbCl ₄	13569-70-5
NbCl ₅	10026-12-7
NbBr ₅	13478-45-0
MoF ₆	7783-77-9
MoCl ₄	13478-18-7
MoCl ₅	10241-05-1
AgF	7775-41-9
AgCl	7783-90-6
AgBr	7785-23-1
AgI	7783-96-2
CdF ₂	7790-79-6
CdCl ₂	10108-64-2
CdBr ₂	7789-42-6
CdI ₂	7790-80-9

Trans Metals 3rd Row	
LuF ₃	13760-81-1
LuCl ₃	10099-66-8
LuBr ₃	14456-53-2
LuI ₃	13813-45-1
HfF ₄	13709-52-9
HfCl ₄	13499-05-3
HfBr ₄	13777-22-5
HfI ₄	13777-23-6
TaCl ₅	7721-01-9
TaI ₅	14693-81-3
WF ₆	7783-82-6
WCl ₅	13470-14-9
WCl ₆	13283-01-7
WBr ₅	13470-11-6
ReCl ₃	13569-63-6
ReCl ₅	13596-35-5
OsF ₈	18432-81-0
HgF ₂	7783-39-3
HgCl ₂	7487-94-7
HgBr ₂	7789-47-1
Hg ₂ I ₂	15385-57-6
HgI ₂	7774-29-0
Lanthanides	
LaF ₃	13709-38-1
LaCl ₃	10099-58-8
LaBr ₃	13536-79-3
LaI ₂	71626-98-7
LaI ₃	13813-22-4
CeF ₃	7758-88-5
CeCl ₃	7790-86-5
CeBr ₃	7790-86-5
CeI ₂	19139-47-0
CeI ₃	7790-87-6
PrF ₃	13709-46-1
PrCl ₃	10361-79-2
PrBr ₃	13536-53-3
PrI ₂	65530-47-4
PrI ₃	13813-23-5
NdF ₃	13709-42-7
NdCl ₃	10024-93-8
NdCl ₃	10024-93-8
NdBr ₃	13536-80-6
NdI ₃	13813-24-6
PmF ₃	13709-45-0
PmCl ₃	13779-10-7

PmBr ₃	14325-78-1
PmI ₃	13818-73-0
SmF ₂	15192-17-3
SmF ₃	13765-24-7
SmCl ₂	13874-75-4
SmCl ₃	10361-82-7
SmBr ₂	50801-97-3
SmBr ₃	13759-87-0
SmI ₂	32248-43-4
SmI ₃	13813-25-7
EuF ₂	14077-39-5
EuF ₃	13765-25-8
EuCl ₂	13769-20-5
EuCl ₃	10025-76-0
EuBr ₂	13780-48-8
EuBr ₃	13759-88-1
EuI ₂	22015-35-6
EuI ₃	13759-90-5
GdF ₃	13765-26-9
GdCl ₃	10138-52-0
GdBr ₃	13818-75-2
GdI ₃	13572-98-0
TbF ₃	13708-63-9
TbCl ₃	10042-88-3
TbBr ₃	14456-47-4
TbI ₃	13813-40-6
DyF ₃	13569-80-7
DyCl ₂	13767-31-2
DyCl ₃	10025-74-8
DyBr ₃	14456-48-5
DyI ₃	15474-63-2
HoF ₃	13760-78-6
HoCl ₃	10138-62-2
HoBr ₃	13825-76-8
HoI ₃	13813-41-7
ErF ₃	13760-83-3
ErCl ₃	10138-41-7
ErBr ₃	13536-73-7
ErI ₃	13813-42-8
TmF ₃	13760-79-7
TmCl ₃	13537-18-3
TmCl ₃	13537-18-3
TmBr ₃	14456-51-0
TmI ₃	13813-43-9
YbF ₂	15192-18-4
YbF ₃	13760-80-0

YbCl ₂	13874-77-6
YbCl ₃	10361-91-8
YbBr ₂	25502-05-0
YbBr ₃	13759-89-2
YbI ₂	19357-86-9
YbI ₃	13813-44-0
Actinides	
ThF ₄	13709-59-6
ThCl ₄	10026-08-1
ThBr ₄	13453-49-1
ThI ₄	7790-49-0
UF ₃	13775-06-9
UF ₄	10049-14-6
UF ₆	7783-81-5
UCl ₃	10025-93-1
UCl ₄	10026-10-5
UBr ₃	13470-19-4
UBr ₄	13470-20-7
UI ₃	13775-18-3
UI ₄	13470-22-9
NpF ₃	16852-37-2
NpF ₆	14521-05-2
NpCl ₃	20737-06-8
PuF ₃	13842-83-6
PuF ₄	13709-56-3
PuF ₆	13693-06-6
PuCl ₃	13569-62-5
PuBr ₃	15752-46-2
PuI ₃	13813-46-2
AmF ₃	13708-80-0
AmCl ₃	13464-46-5

4. Melting Points for the Metal Halides

In Table 5, we provide normal melting points and heats of fusion (melting), where available, for about 320 metal halides. A normal melting point is the temperature where the solid and liquid phases are in thermodynamic equilibrium at standard pressure (1 atm = 101.325 kPa).

Uncertainties are provided in this table – in general, however, the uncertainties in the melting points (as reported) have a range of about (1 to 6) K and median/averages of about (4 to 4.5) K. In some cases, where no uncertainty is provided in the literature, but where a range of values was found, we used this range to estimate the uncertainty. In most cases, we have assigned an estimated uncertainty in T_{MP} as 0.3 % of the temperature, based on our analysis of uncertainties that are available. Similarly, for heats of fusion we assigned estimated uncertainties assuming they are 2 % of the heat of fusion ($\Delta_m H$). About 90 % of the metal halides have reported heats of fusion, of those about 25 % have reported uncertainties and about 70 % have estimated uncertainties.

We arranged the metal halides by chemical class/group in increasing complexity/molecular weight: Alkali Metals, Alkaline Earth Metals, Main Groups 13-16, Transition Metals (1st, 2nd, and 3rd row), Lanthanides, and Actinides. Note that not all elements in particular group have known metal halides. For example, the only known metal halides (that we could find) are TeF₆, TeCl₂, and TeCl₄.

Table 5 lists the metal halides, the melting temperature (T_{MP}) and its uncertainty (reported or estimated), the heat of fusion ($\Delta_m H$), where available, and its uncertainty, the method used to determine the melting point and heat of fusion, and a reference. Estimated values are shown in square brackets “[]”.

Note: The stable forms of AlBr₃, AlI₃, and FeCl₃ are the dimers Al₂Br₆, Al₂I₆, and Fe₂Cl₆. We report melting points for the dimers. However, in Table 6 for the eutectics the notation utilizes the monomers to reflect molar percentages.

Table 5. Melting Points and Heats of Fusion for the Metal Halides

Compound	T_{MP} ----- K -----	$unc(T_{MP})$	$\Delta_m H$ ---- kJ mol ⁻¹ ----	$unc(\Delta_m H)$	Method	Reference
Alkali Metals						
LiF	1118.9	3	27.9	0.8	DSC	2013CAP
LiCl	879.8	1.4	19.9	[0.4]	DSC	2023YIN
LiBr	823.0	[4]	17.7	[0.4]	drop cal	1960DWO
LiI	742	[1.5]	14.6	[0.4]	drop cal	1960DWO
NaF	1270	[2]	33.1	[0.7]	drop cal	1960DWO
NaCl	1075.2	0.9	28.0	[0.6]	DSC	2023YIN
NaBr	1021	[2]	26.1	[0.5]	drop cal	1960DWO
NaI	939	[5]	23.6	[0.5]	conduct	2006DAN
KF	1132	[2]	28.2	[0.6]	drop cal	1960DWO
KCl	1044.5	1.7	26.5	[0.5]	DSC	2023YIN
KBr	1007	[2]	25.5	[0.5]	drop cal	1960DWO
KI	954	[2]	24.0	[0.5]	drop cal	1960DWO
RbF	1069	[2]	25.7	[0.5]	drop cal	1960DWO
RbCl	995	[2]	23.7	[0.5]	drop cal	1960DWO
RbBr	965	[2]	23.3	[0.5]	drop cal	1960DWO
RbI	920	[2]	22.0	[0.4]	drop cal	1960DWO
CsF	976	[5]	21.9	0.8	DSC	1997ABD
CsCl	918	[2]	20.3	[0.4]	drop cal	1960DWO
CsBr	909	[2]	23.6	[0.5]	drop cal	1960DWO
CsI	903.7	[2]	24.0	[0.5]	DSC	1985COR
Alkaline Earths						
BeF ₂	825	[5]	4.76	[0.8]	ice cal	1965TAY
BeCl ₂	688	5	8.7	0.3	calor	1965MCD
BeBr ₂	781	[10]	[10]	[8]	MP	1963SEM
BeI ₂	753	[2]	20.9	[0.6]	eval	1984PAN
MgF ₂	1537	[5]	58.2	[1.2]	drop cal	1945NAY
MgCl ₂	978.5	0.1	44	1	DSC	2022PAR
MgBr ₂	984	[15]	35	[0.7]	review	1963BRE
MgI ₂	923	[10]	26.0	[3]	eval	1966ROB1

CaF ₂	1690	[5]	[30]	[0.6]	conduct	2001VOR
CaCl ₂	1046	[1.5]	28.4	[0.6]	drop cal	1963DWO1
CaBr ₂	1016	[1.5]	29.1	[0.6]	drop cal	1963DWO1
CaI ₂	1057	[1.5]	41.8	[0.8]	drop cal	1963DWO1
SrF ₂	1740	[5]	[30]	[1]	conduct	2001VOR
SrCl ₂	1147	[2]	16.2	[0.4]	drop cal	1963DWO1
SrBr ₂	930	[1.5]	10.5	[0.4]	drop cal	1963DWO1
SrI ₂	811	[1.5]	19.7	[0.4]	drop cal	1963DWO1
BaF ₂	1620	[10]	[27]	[1]	conduct	2001VOR
BaCl ₂	1236	[2]	16.3	[0.3]	drop cal	1963DWO1
BaBr ₂	1131	[2]	31.9	[0.6]	drop cal	1963DWO1
BaI ₂	984	[1.5]	26.5	[0.5]	drop cal	1963DWO1
Group 13 (Al to Tl)						
AlCl ₃	465.7	0.2	35.4	[0.8]	MP	1950FOS
Al ₂ Br ₆	371.2	[1]	22.7	[0.5]	melt	1964THO
Al ₂ I ₆	461.47	0.02	33.3	[0.7]	melt	1964THO
GaCl ₃	349.6	[1.5]	46.5	0.4	DSC	2007CHU
GaBr ₃	395.5	[3]			conduct	1957GRE
GaI ₃	485	[3]			conduct	1957GRE
InF ₃	1445	[4]	64	[1]	eval	1984PAN
InCl	484	[1.5]	21.3	[0.4]	eval	1984PAN
InCl ₃	858	[3]			therm	1945VOV
InBr ₃	693	[2]			eval	1990OKA
InI	638	[2]			MP	1956PER
InI ₂	497.8	[1.5]			MP	1956PER
InI ₃	480	[10]			MP	1956PER
TlF	595.4	[2]	13.9	[0.3]	calor	1965CUB
TlCl	704	[2]	15.6	[0.3]	calor	1965CUB
TlBr	733	3	[16.4]	[1]	DSC	2025SAL1
TlI	714.8	[2.0]	14.7	[1]	calor	1965CUB
Group 14 (Si to Pb)						
Si ₂ F ₆	254.7	[1.0]	16.3	[0.3]	eval	1936KEL
SiF ₄	178.4	[1.0]	25.6	[0.5]	eval	1936KEL
Si ₂ Cl ₆	272	[1.0]	0.58	[0.02]	eval	1936KEL

Si ₃ Cl ₈	484.6	[1.5]			eval	1936KEL
SiCl ₄	205.6	[1.0]	7.72	[0.16]	eval	1936KEL
SiBr ₄	278.4	1			MP	1930POH
SiI ₄	396.85	0.06	19.7	2.1	MP	1960MCC
GeCl ₄	221.7	0.1	8.52	[0.18]	therm	1986DEV
GeBr ₄	299.27	0.01	12.85	0.03	calor	1999BER
GeI ₂	701.2	0.3	33.3	0.2	drop cal	2003ZEL
GeI ₄	419	[1]	19.2	0.2	drop cal	2003ZEL
SnF ₂	486	[2]	10.5	[0.2]	therm	2008DVO1
SnCl ₂	520	[3]	14.6	[0.3]	MP	1911HER
SnCl ₄	239.9	[3]	9.2	0.2	calor	1922LAT
SnBr ₂	504	[2]	17.2	[0.3]	therm	1971SEV
SnBr ₄	303	[2]	12.6	[0.3]	eval	1936KEL
SnI ₂	593	[2]	18.0	[0.4]	therm	1971SEV
SnI ₄	418	[2]	19.2	[0.4]	eval	1984PAN
PbF ₂	1103	[3]	14.7	[0.3]	calor	1970LIN
PbCl ₂	772.7	1	23.9	[0.5]	therm	1985GAB
PbBr ₂	644	[4]	16.4	[0.3]	calor	1970LIN
PbI ₂	683	[2]	23.4	[0.5]	calor	1970LIN
Group 15 (As to Bi)						
AsF ₃	264.5	[1.0]			eval	1966ROB1
AsF ₅	192.5	[1.0]	11.7	[0.2]	eval	1936KEL
AsCl ₃	255	[1]	10.1	[0.2]	eval	1966ROB1
AsBr ₃	306	[2]	11.8	[0.2]	eval	1966ROB1
AsI ₃	413.6	0.3	22.3	[0.5]	MP	1965CUB
SbF ₃	560	[2]	22.8	[0.5]	MP	1969CUB
SbCl ₃	346.6	[1.5]	[12.7]	[0.5]	MP	1980FON
SbCl ₅	277	[1.0]	10.0	[0.2]	eval	1936KEL
SbBr ₃	366.2	[4]	14.7	[0.3]	therm	1912BER
SbBr ₄	303.2	[1.0]			eval	1966ROB1
SbI ₃	444	[5]	22.76	0.21	MP	1965CUB
BiF ₃	922	2	21.6	0.6	therm	1968CUB
BiCl ₃	506.7	[1.5]	23.8	0.3	drop cal	1960TOP1
BiBr ₃	491.7	[2]	20.8	[0.4]	therm	1967CUB

Bil ₃	681.8	[5]	39.1	[0.8]	MP	1965CUB
Group 16 (Te)						
TeF ₆	234.6	[1.0]	28.0	[0.6]	eval	1936KEL
TeCl ₂	482	[10]			quoted	1957BRA
TeCl ₄	497	[1.5]	18.9	[0.4]	eval	1984PAN
Transition Metals 1st Row						
ScF ₃	1825	[5]	62.6	2.1	drop cal	1974SPE
ScCl ₃	1240	[4]	64.7	[1.5]	therm	1971DWO1
ScBr ₃	1242	3			therm	1973MCC
ScI ₃	1218	[4]			DTA	1991MET
TiCl ₂	1309	[4]			review	1963BRE
TiCl ₄	248.64	0.2	9.4	[0.2]	MP	1955NEF
TiBr ₄	311.4	[1.0]	12.9	[0.3]	heat cap	1971DWO1
VBr ₂	1101	[3]			review	1963BRE
VI ₂	1051	[3]			review	1963BRE
CrF ₂	1168	6			therm	1962STU
CrF ₃	1679	20			therm	1962STU
CrCl ₂	1088	[3]	32.2	[0.6]	therm	1942MAI
CrBr ₂	1156	[3]			review	1963BRE
CrI ₂	1124	[3]	37.7	[0.8]	review	1963BRE
MnF ₂	1173	20	29.3	[0.6]	DTA	1980RIM
MnCl ₂	923	[3]	37.7	0.2	heat cap	1943MOO
MnBr ₂	971	[3]	42.0	[0.8]	review	1963BRE
MnI ₂	911	[3]	42.0	[0.8]	review	1963BRE
FeF ₂	1373	[4]	51.9	[1]	eval	1998CHA
Fe ₂ Cl ₆	577	[2]	86	[2]	eval	1936KEL
FeCl ₂	950	[5]	43.0	0.2	heat cap	1943MOO
FeBr ₂	962	2	46	13	DTA	1955MAC
FeI ₂	860	[3]	45	[1]	eval	1984PAN
CoF ₂	1400	[4]	44.9	0.9	drop cal	1967BIN
CoCl ₂	999.0	2.2	46.0	2.0	DSC	2007WOJ
CoBr ₂	949.7	0.2	27.2	0.2	DSC	2007WOJ
CoI ₂	790	[2]			review	1963BRE
NiF ₂	1629	5	69	[2]	DSC	2018OCA

NiCl ₂	1304	[4]	77	[2]	eval	1984PAN
NiBr ₂	1237	[4]			review	1963BRE
NiI ₂	1071	[3]			review	1963BRE
CuF	[1181]	[3]			eval	1966ROB1
CuF ₂	1109	[3]	55	[1]	DSC	1977EHL
Cu ₂ Cl ₂	703	[2]	20.5	[0.4]	eval	1936KEL
CuCl	696	[2]	7.08	[0.14]	eval	1984PAN
CuCl ₂	640	[2]			review	1963BRE
CuBr	757	[2]	5.10	[0.10]	therm	1911HER
CuI	875	[3]	7.93	[0.16]	therm	1930LUN
ZnF ₂	1220	[4]	39.9	2.5	drop cal	1976KLE
ZnCl ₂	588.7	1.5	10.3	[0.2]	drop cal	1964CUB
ZnBr ₂	685.2	0.5	15.7	[0.3]	drop cal	1964CUB
ZnI ₂	719	[2]			review	1963BRE
Transition Metals 2nd Row						
YF ₃	1428	[4]	28.0	0.42	drop cal	1971SPE
YCl ₃	994	[5]	31.5	[0.6]	heat cap	1971DWO1
YBr ₂	955	[3]	19.1	[0.4]	DSC	2014KRA
YBr ₃	1178	[4]	37.7	[0.8]	eval	1966GIB
YI ₃	1274	[5]	50	[1]	eval	1966GIB
ZrF ₂	1175	[150]	38	8	eval	1998CHA
ZrF ₄	1206	2	64	[1]	drop cal	1962MCD
ZrCl ₂	1000	3	27.0	[1.0]	eval	1998CHA
ZrCl ₄	584	[2]	106	[2]	eval	1936KEL
ZrBr ₂	900	[3]	63	[1]	eval	1984PAN
ZrBr ₄	630	[2]	108	[2]	eval	1936KEL
ZrI ₂	700	[2]	25.1	[0.5]	eval	1984PAN
ZrI ₄	704	[2]	121	[2]	eval	1936KEL
NbF ₅	350.7	[1.5]	12.22	0.06	drop cal	1960BRA
NbCl ₅	478.9	0.5	33.8	1.0	drop cal	1968KEN
NbBr ₅	527	[2]	24.0	[0.4]	eval	1984PAN
MoF ₆	291	0.02	4.3	0.10	calor	1966OSB
MoCl ₄	590	[2]			quoted	1957BRA
MoCl ₅	467	[1.5]	18.8	[0.4]	eval	1998CHA

AgF	708	[2]			DTA	1953ROY
AgCl	730	[4]	12.32	0.04	calor	1970PAN
AgBr	700	[2]	8.49	0.03	calor	1970PAN
AgI	831	[2]	9.41	[0.20]	heat cap	1969NOL
CdF ₂	1323	2	[23]	[1]	MP	1951HAE
CdCl ₂	841	[3]	31.8	0.8	drop cal	1968ALI
CdBr ₂	841.2	[3]	33.3	0.3	drop cal	1960TOP2
CdI ₂	661.2	[2]	20.7	0.4	drop cal	1960TOP2
Transition Metals 3rd Row						
LuF ₃	1457	3	30.3	0.4	drop cal	1971SPE
LuCl ₃	1166	[3]	33.5	[0.7]	eval	1966GIB
LuBr ₃	1231	[4]	33.5	[0.7]	eval	1966GIB
LuI ₃	1319	[4]	33.5	[0.7]	eval	1966GIB
HfF ₄	1206	2	64.2	0.4	drop cal	1962MCD
HfBr ₄	697	[2]			review	2024AME4
TaCl ₅	489.7	1.5	35.1	2.1	eval	1998CHA
TaI ₅	769	[2]	6.7	[0.2]	DSC	1949ALE
WF ₆	264.7	[1.0]			MP	1964WES
WF ₆	272.8	[1.0]	7.53	[0.15]	eval	1936KEL
WCl ₅	526	[2]	20.6	[0.4]	eval	1984PAN
WCl ₆	555	[2]	6.69	[0.15]	eval	1984PAN
WBr ₅	559	[2]	17.2	[0.3]	eval	1984PAN
ReCl ₃	1003	[3]			quoted	1957BRA
ReCl ₅	533	[2]			quoted	1957BRA
OsF ₈	320.6	[1.0]	28.6	[0.6]	eval	1936KEL
HgF ₂	918	[3]	23.0	[0.5]	eval	1984PAN
HgCl ₂	553.7	0.5	18.8	0.8	drop cal	1966CUB
HgBr ₂	511.3	0.1	17.9	0.3	calor	1959JAN
Hg ₂ I ₂	563	[2]	27.2	[0.6]	eval	1984PAN
HgI ₂	530	[2]	19.0	[0.4]	eval	1984PAN
Lanthanides						
LaF ₃	1766	3	50.2	0.4	drop cal	1971SPE
LaCl ₃	1124	3	55.7	1.1	DSC	1994GAU2
LaBr ₃	1062	[1.5]	54.4	[1]	drop cal	1963DWO2

LaI_2	1104	[3]			eval	1965THO1
LaI_3	1051	[3]	55	[1]	heat cap	1971DWO1
CeF_3	1703	[5]	55.2	0.4	drop cal	1974SPE
CeCl_3	1086	[4]	55.5	1.1	DSC	1994GAU2
CeBr_3	1005	[3]	52	[2]	drop cal	1971DWO1
CeI_2	1073	[3]			DTA	1999KON
CeI_3	1033	[3]	51.9	[1]	drop cal	1963DWO1
PrF_3	1672	3	57.3	0.4	drop cal	1971SPE
PrCl_3	1061	[3]	52.1	1.0	DSC	1994GAU2
PrBr_3	966	[1.5]	47.2	[1]	drop cal	1963DWO2
PrI_2	1029	[1.5]	53.1	[1]	drop cal	1963DWO1
PrI_3	1012	[1.5]	53.1	[1]	drop cal	1963DWO1
NdF_3	1650	3	54.7	0.4	drop cal	1971SPE
NdCl_3	1032	[3]	48.1	1.0	DSC	1994GAU2
NdBr_3	955	[1.5]	45.2	[1]	drop cal	1963DWO2
NdI_3	1061	[1.5]	40.6	[1]	drop cal	1963DWO1
PmF_3	1682	[5]	[33]	[1]	eval	1966GIB
PmCl_3	1011	[3]	[33]	[1]	eval	1966GIB
PmBr_3	950	[3]	[33]	[1]	eval	1966GIB
PmI_3	1071	[3]	[33]	[1]	eval	1966GIB
SmF_2	[1652]	[5]	[21]	[1]	eval	1966GIB
SmF_3	1571	[5]	52.47	0.4	drop cal	1974SPE
SmCl_2	1014	[3]	[21]	[1]	eval	1966GIB
SmCl_3	950	[3]	48	[1]	DSC	2008RYC2
SmBr_2	973	[3]	[25]	[1]	eval	1966GIB
SmBr_3	937	[3]	[33]	[1]	eval	1966GIB
SmI_2	[800]	[3]	[33]	[1]	eval	1966GIB
SmI_3	1094	[3]	[38]	[1]	eval	1966GIB
EuF_2	[1652]	[5]	[21]	[1]	eval	1966GIB
EuF_3	[1535]	[5]	[48]	[1]	drop cal	1974SPE
EuCl_2	1125	[3]	18.7	[0.4]	DSC	2001SIL
EuCl_3	894	[3]	45	[1]	DSC	2008RYC2
EuBr_2	956	[3]	25.1	[0.5]	MP	1959JAN
EuBr_3	[975]	[3]	[33]	[1]	eval	1966GIB

Eu ₂	[800]	[2]	[21]	[1]	eval	1966GIB
Eu ₃	[1151]	[4]	[38]	[1]	eval	1966GIB
GdF ₃	1505	[3]	52.43	0.4	drop cal	1974SPE
GdCl ₃	873	[2]	41	[1]	DSC	2008RYC2
GdBr ₃	955	[1.5]	36.4	[0.5]	drop cal	1963DWO2
GdI ₃	1204	[4]	51	[1]	heat cap	1971DWO1
TbF ₃	1450	[4]	58.53	0.4	drop cal	1974SPE
TbCl ₃	854	[3]	20.8	0.4	DSC	2002RYC
TbBr ₃	1103	[2]	37.4	0.5	DSC	2004RYC1
TbI ₃	1228	[4]	57	[1]	heat cap	1971DWO1
DyF ₃	1430	[4]	58.6	0.4	drop cal	1974SPE
DyCl ₃	909	[3]	22.8	0.5	DSC	1994GAU2
DyBr ₃	1155	[3]	37.7	[0.8]	eval	1966GIB
DyI ₃	1229	[4]	42	[1]	eval	1966GIB
HoF ₃	1416	3	56.3	0.4	drop cal	1971SPE
HoCl ₃	993	[2]	29.3	[0.6]	drop cal	1963DWO2
HoBr ₃	1192	[4]	50	[1]	heat cap	1971DWO1
HoI ₃	1284	[4]	42	[1]	eval	1966GIB
ErF ₃	1419	[4]	27.5	0.4	drop cal	1974SPE
ErCl ₃	1048	[3]	31.1	0.6	DSC	1994GAU2
ErBr ₃	1224	[4]	42	[1]	eval	1966GIB
ErI ₃	1294	[4]	42	[1]	eval	1966GIB
TmF ₃	1431	[4]	28.9	0.4	drop cal	1974SPE
TmCl ₃	1092	[3]	35.6	0.7	DSC	1994GAU2
TmBr ₃	1229	[4]	42	[1]	eval	1966GIB
TmI ₃	1289	[4]	42	[1]	eval	1966GIB
YbF ₂	1652	[5]	12.6	[0.3]	eval	1966GIB
YbF ₃	1435	[4]	29.7	0.4	drop cal	1974SPE
YbCl ₂	1000	[3]	25.1	[0.8]	eval	1966GIB
YbCl ₃	1128	[4]	37.7	[1.1]	eval	1966GIB
YbBr ₂	950	[3]	25.1	[0.5]	eval	1966GIB
YbBr ₃	1214	[4]	41.8	[1.3]	eval	1966GIB
YbI ₂	800	[2]	25.1	[0.5]	eval	1966GIB
YbI ₃	[1301]	[8]	41.8	[1.3]	eval	1966GIB

Actinides						
ThF ₄	1386	[2]	41.9	2	DSC	2013CAP
ThCl ₄	1042	[3]	62	1.3	calor	1966CHI
ThBr ₄	970	[3]	63	[1]	VP	1980SIN
ThI ₄	839	[3]	48.1	[1.0]	eval	1984PAN
UF ₃	1768	[5]			eval	2022SMI
UF ₄	1309	5	44.8	[1]	calor	1972DWO
UF ₆	328.3	[1.0]	42	[1]	eval	1936KEL
UCl ₃	1108.2	0.1	52	1	DSC	2022PAR
UCl ₄	863	[3]	46	[1]	eval	1984PAN
UBr ₃	1003	[3]			quoted	2022FAU
UBr ₄	792	[2]	49	[1]	eval	1984PAN
UI ₃	1039	[3]			quoted	2022FAU
UI ₄	779	[2]	38.5	[0.8]	eval	1984PAN
NpF ₃	1735	30	36.1	5	eval	2020CAP
NpF ₆	327.90	0.02	17.52	0.02	calor	1970OSB
NpCl ₃	1070	3	50	8	eval	2020CAP
PuF ₃	1699	[5]	54	[1]	MP	1951WES
PuF ₄	1310	[4]	43	[1]	MP	1951WES
PuF ₆	324.73	[1.0]	18.6	[0.4]	MP	1951WES
PuCl ₃	1033	[3]	64	[1]	MP	1951WES
PuBr ₃	954	[3]	56	[1]	MP	1951WES
PuI ₃	930	[3]			quoted	2022FAU
AmF ₃	1666	20	34.7	5	MP	1966BUR
AmCl ₃	991	1	48.1	0.5	eval	1985WEI

5. Eutectic Points for the Metal Halides

In Table 6, we provide about 750 selected eutectic points and heats of melting transitions (where available) for about 540 binary metal halide pairs. The eutectic points given are at standard pressure. Uncertainties are provided in this table (where reported or estimated by us) – in general, the uncertainties in the eutectic melting points (as reported) have an overall range of about (2 to 10) K and median/ averages of about (5 to 7) K. About 15 % of the selected points have heats of fusion ($\Delta_m H$) reported in the literature, and of those about 25 % have reported (or estimated) uncertainties.

We arranged the eutectics by chemical class/group in increasing complexity/molecular weight, ordering them by the solute (B), then by the solvent (A), and then by the molar percentage of solute (% B). Here, we identify one of the compounds in the binary mixture as the solvent and the other the solute with the solute designated as having a higher priority/more complex/rarer/less common/higher molecular weight. For example, the eutectic for LiCl–ThF₄ is identified as LiCl – 34.3 % ThF₄ where LiCl is the solvent and ThF₄ is the solute since thorium is rarer (and higher molecular weight) than lithium. Additionally, for example, the eutectic for LiF–LiCl is designated as LiF – 69.5 % LiCl, since LiCl, in this case, is considered the solute and LiF is the solvent and LiCl is considered the solute since it has a higher molecular weight than LiF.

The chemical classes/groups in order are Alkali Metals, Alkaline Earth Metals, Main Groups 13-16, Transition Metals (1st, 2nd, and 3rd row), Lanthanides, and Actinides. Note that not all elements in particular group have known metal halides. For example, in group 16, the only known metal halide binary eutectic (that we could find) is TlCl–TeCl₄.

Table 6 lists the metal halide eutectic pairs, the melting temperature (T_{MP}) and its uncertainty (reported or estimated), the heat of fusion ($D_m H$), where available, and its uncertainty, the method used to determine the melting point and heat of fusion, and a reference. Estimated values are shown in square brackets “[]”.

Table 6. Melting Points and Heats of Fusion of the Binary Eutectic Metal Halides

Compound (A-B)	% B	T_{MP} ----- K -----	$unc(T_{MP})$	$\Delta_m H$ ---- kJ mol ⁻¹ ----	$unc(\Delta_m H)$	Method	Reference
MX-Alkali Metal Eutectics							
<i>MX-Lithium Eutectics</i>							
LiF-LiCl	69.5	774	2			MP	1959HAE
LiF-LiBr	69	726				therm	1933BOC
LiCl-LiBr	60	795				therm	1933BOC
LiF-LiI	83.5	684.1	[0.5]			therm	1971JOH
LiCl-LiI	65.4	641.4	[0.5]			therm	1971JOH
LiBr-LiI	60	690	15			DTA	1981FLO
<i>MX-Sodium Eutectics</i>							
LiF-NaF	39	922	[3]			DTA	1965HOL
LiF-NaCl	58.5	953	2			MP	1959HAE
LiCl-NaCl	27	826				eval	1966ROB2
NaF-NaCl	67	953.6	[0.5]			therm	1971JOH
LiBr-NaBr	17	780				eval	1966ROB2
LiBr-NaBr	26	783	10			eval	1987SAN
NaF-NaBr	73	928				eval	1966ROB2
NaCl-NaBr	72	1004				DTA	2007ISK
LiI-NaI	80	722.8	[4]			DSC	2025DIX
NaF-NaI	82	870.3	[0.5]			therm	1971JOH
NaCl-NaI	61.5	846.1	[0.5]			therm	1971JOH
NaBr-NaI	70	914				eval	1966ROB2
<i>MX-Potassium Eutectics</i>							
LiF-KF	49	765	5			eval	1987SAN
NaF-KF	60	994	3			DTA	1965HOL
LiF-KCl	80	987	4			therm	1978PES
LiCl-KCl	40.5	615.9	0.2	14.24	0.28	DSC	2022PAR
NaCl-KCl	50.6	922.0	0.2	18.25	0.33	DSC	2022PAR
KF-KCl	54	878				eval	1966ROB2
LiCl-KBr	40	633				eval	1979JAN2

LiBr-KBr	40	601	10	eval	1987SAN
NaBr-KBr	51	917	10	eval	1987SAN
KF-KBr	60	849		eval	1966ROB2
KCl-KBr	[60]	[989]		eval	1966ROB2
LiI-KI	36	556.5	13	DSC	2025DIX
NaI-KI	42	854.8		DSC	2025DIX
KF-KI	67	816		eval	1987SAN
KCl-KI	55	873		eval	1966ROB2
KBr-KI	62	939		eval	1966ROB2
<i>MX-Rubidium Eutectics</i>					
LiF-RbF	56	743	10	eval	1987SAN
NaF-RbF	67.2	940	[5]	DTA	1965HOL
KF-RbF	84	1066	15	eval	1987SAN
LiCl-RbCl	42.2	586	10	eval	1987SAN
NaCl-RbCl	56	823	5	eval	1987SAN
KCl-RbCl	60	988		eval	1966ROB2
RbF-RbCl	54	819		DTA	2008DVO2
CsCl-RbCl	11.5	908		eval	1966ROB2
LiBr-RbBr	41.1	533	10	eval	1987SAN
NaBr-RbBr	55	770	10	eval	1987SAN
KBr-RbBr	76	962	15	model	1987SAN
RbF-RbBr	50	793		DTA	2008DVO2
RbCl-RbBr	58	955	15	eval	1987SAN
LiI-RbI	37.5	524	10	eval	1987SAN
NaI-RbI	50	778	10	model	1987SAN
KI-RbI	74	916	10	model	1987SAN
RbF-RbI	64	766		DTA	2008DVO2
RbCl-RbI	58	840		DTA	2008DVO2
RbBr-RbI	52	891		eval	1987SAN
<i>MX-Cesium Eutectics</i>					
LiF-CsF	47.5	763	20	eval	1987SAN
LiF-CsF	60	752	10	eval	1987SAN
NaF-CsF	76	883	5	eval	1987SAN
NaI-CsF	12	846.5		DSC	2025DIX

KF-CsF	57	898	10			eval	1987SAN
RbF-CsF	27.4	947	5			DSC	2009BEN
LiCl-CsCl	42	587	[5]	13.5	0.4	DSC	2018RED
NaCl-CsCl	65	759	10			eval	1987SAN
KCl-CsCl	64	888	5			eval	1987SAN
CsF-CsCl	50	713				eval	1987SAN
LiBr-CsBr	38	556		10.2	0.3	Eval	2018RED
NaBr-CsBr	58.7	739	10			eval	1987SAN
KBr-CsBr	60	844	10			eval	1987SAN
CsF-CsBr	51.5	709				eval	1987SAN
LiF-CsI	0.5	1116.6				DSC	2025DIX
LiF-CsI	99.2	902.4				DSC	2025DIX
LiI-CsI	36.6	503	[15]			DSC	2025DIX
NaF-CsI	95.4	884.1	[3]			DSC	2025DIX
NaI-CsI	51	705.5	3			DSC	2024SCU
KI-CsI	59	827.1	[2]			DSC	2025DIX
RbI-CsI	50.7	853	20			eval	1987SAN
CsF-CsI	53	704				eval	1987SAN
CsCl-CsI	48	775				eval	1987SAN
CsBr-CsI	49	851				eval	1987SAN

MX-Alkaline Earth Eutectics

MX-Beryllium Eutectics

LiF-BeF ₂	32.8	732.1	0.2			MP	1972ROM
LiF-BeF ₂	53.1	636.7	0.5			MP	1972ROM
NaF-BeF ₂	31	843				DTA	1953ROY
NaF-BeF ₂	43	613				DTA	1953ROY
NaF-BeF ₂	55	638				DTA	1953ROY
KF-BeF ₂	19	993				eval	1959THO
KF-BeF ₂	27	1003				eval	1959THO
KF-BeF ₂	59	603				eval	1959THO
KF-BeF ₂	72.5	596				eval	1959THO
RbF-BeF ₂	16	948				eval	1959THO
RbF-BeF ₂	27	993				eval	1959THO

RbF-BeF ₂	61	656				eval	1959THO
RbF-BeF ₂	81	670				eval	1959THO
CsF-BeF ₂	14	871				eval	1966ROB1
CsF-BeF ₂	48	722				eval	1966ROB1
CsF-BeF ₂	58.4	666				eval	1966ROB1
CsF-BeF ₂	77.5	640				eval	1966ROB1
LiCl-BeCl ₂	56	573				eval	1966ROB1
NaCl-BeCl ₂	55	483				eval	1966ROB1
KCl-BeCl ₂	84	636				review	1978JAN1
BeF ₂ -BeCl ₂	27.5	579				eval	1966ROB1
<i>MX-Magnesium Eutectics</i>							
LiF-MgF ₂	30	998				eval	1966ROB2
NaF-MgF ₂	22.6	1089				eval	1966ROB2
NaF-MgF ₂	62.5	1259				eval	1966ROB2
NaCl-MgF ₂	95.5	1059	3			DTA	1969SHA
KF-MgF ₂	14	1056				eval	1966ROB2
KF-MgF ₂	69	1292				eval	1966ROB2
RbF-MgF ₂	22	973				eval	1966ROB2
RbF-MgF ₂	35	1055				eval	1966ROB2
RbF-MgF ₂	65	1149				eval	1966ROB2
BeF ₂ -MgF ₂	5	[793]				eval	1966ROB1
LaCl ₃ -MgF ₂	30	996	5			DTA	1996HA
LiCl-MgCl ₂	40	843				eval	1966ROB2
NaCl-MgCl ₂	43.1	709.1	0.2	20.36	0.37	DSC	2022PAR
KCl-MgCl ₂	30.2	696.2	0.2	20.68	0.40	DSC	2022PAR
KCl-MgCl ₂	60	743				eval	1966ROB2
KCl-MgCl ₂	32	699	[5]			eval	1966ROB2
RbCl-MgCl ₂	65	783				eval	1966ROB2
CsCl-MgCl ₂	30.6	821				eval	1966ROB2
CsCl-MgCl ₂	63	815				eval	1966ROB2
CsCl-MgCl ₂	73.5	851				eval	1966ROB2
CsCl-MgCl ₂	78.5	784				eval	1966ROB2
MgF ₂ -MgCl ₂	78	901	2			DTA	1969SHA
NaBr-MgBr ₂	61	704				eval	1966ROB2
KBr-MgBr ₂	35	607				eval	1966ROB2

NaI-MgI ₂	39	698				eval	1966ROB2
KI-MgI ₂	39	528				eval	1966ROB2
<i>MX-Calcium Eutectics</i>							
LiF-CaF ₂	21	1043				eval	1966ROB1
NaF-CaF ₂	33	1084				eval	1966ROB1
KF-CaF ₂	13.5	1056				eval	1966ROB1
KF-CaF ₂	54	1332				eval	1966ROB1
RbF-CaF ₂	9	1034				eval	1966ROB1
RbF-CaF ₂	57	1364				eval	1966ROB1
BeF ₂ -CaF ₂	11	768				eval	1966ROB1
MgF ₂ -CaF ₂	43	1219				eval	1966ROB1
LiCl-CaCl ₂	[39]	[753]				eval	1966ROB1
NaCl-CaCl ₂	52	773				eval	1966ROB1
KCl-CaCl ₂	[26]	[893]				eval	1966ROB1
KCl-CaCl ₂	[72]	[863]				eval	1966ROB1
RbCl-CaCl ₂	[18]	[868]				eval	1966ROB1
RbCl-CaCl ₂	[82]	[963]				eval	1966ROB1
CsCl-CaCl ₂	11	885				eval	1966ROB1
CsCl-CaCl ₂	89	978				eval	1966ROB1
MgF ₂ -CaCl ₂	87.5	967	2			DTA	1969SHA
MgCl ₂ -CaCl ₂	47	887				eval	1966ROB1
CaF ₂ -CaCl ₂	18.3	921.8	3.6	26.1	0.18	DSC	2023JAC
NaBr-CaBr ₂	60	783				eval	1966ROB1
KBr-CaBr ₂	35	817				eval	1966ROB1
KBr-CaBr ₂	67.5	836				eval	1966ROB1
CaF ₂ -CaI ₂	82.5	941.1	2			eval	1966ROB1
CaCl ₂ -CaI ₂	48.6	823				eval	1966ROB1
<i>MX-Strontium Eutectics</i>							
LiF-SrF ₂	21	1035				eval	1966ROB2
NaF-SrF ₂	33	1130				eval	1966ROB2
KF-SrF ₂	22	1017				eval	1966ROB2
BeF ₂ -SrF ₂	25	1048				eval	1966ROB1
BeF ₂ -SrF ₂	60	1157				eval	1966ROB1
LiCl-SrCl ₂	48	745				eval	1966ROB2

NaCl-SrCl ₂	51	835	eval	1966ROB2
KCl-SrCl ₂	45	848	eval	1966ROB2
RbCl-SrCl ₂	29	815	eval	1966ROB2
RbCl-SrCl ₂	69	896	eval	1966ROB2
CsCl-SrCl ₂	14	847	eval	1966ROB2
CsCl-SrCl ₂	80	1060	eval	1966ROB2
MgCl ₂ -SrCl ₂	49.4	808	eval	1966ROB2
CaCl ₂ -SrCl ₂	[35]	[933]	eval	1966ROB1
SrF ₂ -SrCl ₂	37.5	1224	eval	1966ROB2
SrF ₂ -SrCl ₂	89.5	1029	eval	1966ROB2
CdCl ₂ -SrCl ₂	42	775	eval	1966ROB1
LiBr-SrBr ₂	32.5	726	eval	1966ROB2
NaBr-SrBr ₂	61	759	eval	1966ROB2
KBr-SrBr ₂	29	829	eval	1966ROB2
KBr-SrBr ₂	50	807	eval	1966ROB2
KBr-SrBr ₂	82	835	eval	1966ROB2
SrBr ₂ -SrI ₂	67.5	748	eval	1966ROB2
<i>MX-Barium Eutectics</i>				
LiF-BaF ₂	18	1039	eval	1966ROB1
NaF-BaF ₂	36	1091	eval	1966ROB1
KF-BaF ₂	25	993	eval	1966ROB1
RbF-BaF ₂	22	928	eval	1966ROB1
BeF ₂ -BaF ₂	3	873	eval	1966ROB1
BeF ₂ -BaF ₂	72	1194	eval	1966ROB1
MgF ₂ -BaF ₂	[63]	1186	eval	1966ROB1
CaF ₂ -BaF ₂	50	1296	eval	1966ROB1
SrF ₂ -BaF ₂	40	1449	eval	1966ROB1
LiCl-BaCl ₂	29	785	eval	1966ROB1
NaCl-BaCl ₂	39	1195	eval	1966ROB1
KCl-BaCl ₂	34	926	eval	1966ROB1
RbCl-BaCl ₂	20	902	eval	1966ROB1
RbCl-BaCl ₂	42	913	eval	1966ROB1
CsCl-BaCl ₂	33	816	eval	1975JAN3
CsCl-BaCl ₂	56	855	eval	1975JAN3
BeCl ₂ -BaCl ₂	13	645	eval	1966ROB1

MgCl ₂ -BaCl ₂	36	829		eval	1966ROB1
CaCl ₂ -BaCl ₂	38	878		eval	1966ROB1
SrCl ₂ -BaCl ₂	32	1126		eval	1966ROB1
BaF ₂ -BaCl ₂	26	1212		eval	1966ROB1
BaF ₂ -BaCl ₂	82	1119		eval	1966ROB1
LiBr-BaBr ₂	25	756		eval	1966ROB1
NaBr-BaBr ₂	40	873		eval	1966ROB1
KBr-BaBr ₂	22.5	905		eval	1966ROB1
KBr-BaBr ₂	51.5	885		eval	1966ROB1
CaCl ₂ -BaBr ₂	[60]	1008		eval	1966ROB1
SrI ₂ -BaBr ₂	11	[723]		eval	1966ROB1
BaF ₂ -BaBr ₂	91	1079		eval	1966ROB1
SrI ₂ -BaI ₂	23	713		eval	1966ROB1
BaF ₂ -BaI ₂	92	943		eval	1966ROB1
BaCl ₂ -BaI ₂	91	973		eval	1966ROB1
NaCl-RaCl ₂	29.1	969		model	2019GAR

MX-Group 13 (Al to Tl) Eutectics

MX-Aluminum Eutectics

LiF-AlF ₃	14.3	983		eval	1966ROB1
LiF-AlF ₃	36.5	973		eval	1966ROB1
NaF-AlF ₃	15.2	[1179]		eval	1966ROB1
NaF-AlF ₃	46.6	958		eval	1966ROB1
KF-AlF ₃	6.3	1112		eval	1966ROB1
KF-AlF ₃	42.5	840		eval	1966ROB1
CaF ₂ -AlF ₃	37.5	1109	3	DTA	1977CRA
LiCl-AlCl ₃	57	383		DTA	1984SAT
NaCl-AlCl ₃	61.2	381.9	[1]	eval	2004ROB
NaBr-AlCl ₃	59.3	340		DTA	1995MUR
KCl-AlCl ₃	65.5	403.3		eval	2004ROB
CsCl-AlCl ₃	45.7	617		eval	1966ROB1
CsCl-AlCl ₃	74.7	421		eval	1966ROB1
AlCl ₃ -AlBr ₃	58	348		eval	1966ROB1
KI-AlI ₃	69	370		eval	1966ROB1

MX-Gallium Eutectics

CsCl-GaCl ₃	42	651		review	1978JAN1
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MX-Indium Eutectics

NaCl-InCl ₃	39	977		eval	1966ROB2
NaCl-InCl ₃	78	589		eval	1966ROB2

MX-Thallium Eutectics

LiCl-TlCl	61.5	615		eval	1966ROB2
NaCl-TlCl	85	685		eval	1966ROB2
KCl-TlCl	93	700		eval	1966ROB2
CsCl-TlCl	75	663		eval	1966ROB2
CsBr-TlCl	72	656		review	1978JAN1
BeCl ₂ -TlCl	82	643		review	1978JAN1
MgCl ₂ -TlCl	72.5	634		eval	1966ROB2
CaCl ₂ -TlCl	32	918		eval	1966ROB1
CaCl ₂ -TlCl	92.5	693		eval	1966ROB1
SrCl ₂ -TlCl	87.5	689		eval	1966ROB2
InCl ₃ -TlCl	52	533		eval	1966ROB2
InCl ₃ -TlCl	93.6	663		eval	1966ROB2
NaBr-TlBr	75	725		eval	1966ROB2
KBr-TlBr	87.5	732		eval	1966ROB2
TlCl-TlBr	29.8	695.9		eval	1966ROB2
KI-TlI	90	711		eval	1966ROB2
TlCl-TlI	48	588		eval	1966ROB2
TlBr-TlI	54.3	686.9		eval	1966ROB2

MX-Group 14 (Ge to Pb) Eutectics

MX-Germanium Eutectics

NaI-GeI ₂	33	659	4	conduct	2006DAN
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MX-Tin Eutectics

NaF-SnF ₂	30	528	1	therm	2008DVO1
NaF-SnF ₂	42	511		therm	2008DVO1
NaF-SnF ₂	56	519	1	therm	2008DVO1
NaF-SnF ₂	82	464	4	therm	2008DVO1
KF-SnF ₄	47.2	648		review	1978JAN1

LiCl-SnCl ₂	85	488		eval	1966ROB2
InCl ₃ -SnCl ₂	90	491		eval	1966ROB2
AlBr ₃ -SnBr ₄	78	293		eval	1966ROB1
All ₃ -SnI ₄	60	386.7		eval	1966ROB1
InI ₃ -SnI ₂	19.8	383		eval	1966ROB2
SnBr ₄ -SnI ₄	22.5	292.4		eval	1966ROB2
<i>MX-Lead Eutectics</i>					
NaF-PbF ₂	66.7	803		eval	1966ROB2
KF-PbF ₂	57.5	733		eval	1966ROB2
RbF-PbF ₂	72	758		eval	1966ROB2
CsF-PbF ₂	28	773		eval	1966ROB2
CsF-PbF ₂	71	838		eval	1966ROB2
LiCl-PbCl ₂	55	683		eval	1966ROB2
NaCl-PbCl ₂	69.3	682	2	therm	1985GAB
KCl-PbCl ₂	42.5	682	2.5	therm	1985GAB
KCl-PbCl ₂	77.5	693	2.5	therm	1985GAB
RbCl-PbCl ₂	41	687		eval	1966ROB2
RbCl-PbCl ₂	61	680		eval	1966ROB2
RbCl-PbCl ₂	76	683		eval	1966ROB2
CsCl-PbCl ₂	43.5	749		eval	1966ROB2
CsCl-PbCl ₂	91	695		eval	1966ROB2
CsI-PbCl ₂	28.2	649		review	1978JAN1
MgCl ₂ -PbCl ₂	81.6	731		eval	1966ROB2
CaCl ₂ -PbCl ₂	[74.5]	741		eval	1966ROB1
InCl ₃ -PbCl ₂	64	650	[5]	eval	1966ROB2
TlCl-PbCl ₂	12.8	650		eval	1966ROB2
TlCl-PbCl ₂	42	644		eval	1966ROB2
TlCl-PbCl ₂	74	691		eval	1966ROB2
ZnCl ₂ -PbCl ₂	23	559		therm	1974UME
NaBr-PbBr ₂	82.8	597		eval	1966ROB2
KBr-PbBr ₂	55.2	627		eval	1966ROB2
KBr-PbBr ₂	85	603		eval	1966ROB2
TlBr-PbBr ₂	15	657		eval	1966ROB2
TlBr-PbBr ₂	46	629		eval	1966ROB2

TlBr-PbBr ₂	90	625	eval	1966ROB2
PbCl ₂ -PbBr ₂	35	653	eval	1966ROB2
NaCl-PbI ₂	84.3	653	review	1978JAN1
NaBr-PbI ₂	79.4	632	review	1978JAN1
NaI-PbI ₂	83	651	eval	1966ROB2
KI-PbI ₂	47.1	631	review	1978JAN1
CsCl-PbI ₂	45.5	655	review	1978JAN1
InI ₃ -PbI ₂	22.5	413	eval	1966ROB2
PbF ₂ -PbI ₂	90	656	review	1978JAN1
PbCl ₂ -PbI ₂	42	633	eval	1966ROB2
PbCl ₂ -PbI ₂	74	607	eval	1966ROB2

MX-Group 15 (As to Bi) Eutectics

MX-Arsenic Eutectics

AlBr ₃ -AsBr ₃	78	300	eval	1966ROB1
SnBr ₄ -AsBr ₃	45	276.7	eval	1966ROB1
All ₃ -AsI ₃	59	389	eval	1966ROB1

MX-Antimony Eutectics

KCl-SbCl ₃	[78]	[453]	eval	1966ROB2
AlCl ₃ -SbCl ₃	92.5	343.1	eval	1966ROB1
AlBr ₃ -SbBr ₃	29.3	348.0	eval	1966ROB1
AlBr ₃ -SbBr ₃	69	345.4	eval	1966ROB1
SnBr ₄ -SbBr ₃	6	300	eval	1966ROB2
SbCl ₃ -SbBr ₃	65	328	eval	1966ROB2
All ₃ -SbI ₃	34	413	eval	1966ROB1
All ₃ -SbI ₃	60	408	eval	1966ROB1
SbCl ₃ -SbI ₃	18.2	314.5	eval	1966ROB2
SbBr ₃ -SbI ₃	15	357	eval	1966ROB2

MX-Bismuth Eutectics

KCl-BiCl ₃	[82]	[443]	eval	1966ROB1
TlCl-BiCl ₃	87.5	633	review	1978JAN1
PbCl ₂ -BiCl ₃	88.7	492	eval	1966ROB1
AlBr ₃ -BiBr ₃	65.6	410.5	eval	1966ROB1
PbBr ₂ -BiBr ₃	76.5	478	eval	1966ROB1

MX-Group 16 (Te) Eutectics

TiCl ₃ -TeCl ₄	12	648		review	1978JAN1
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MX-Transition Metals 1st Row Eutectics

MX-Titanium Eutectics

TiCl ₃ -TiCl ₃	25.6	639		review	1978JAN1
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MX-Chromium Eutectics

CrF ₃ -CrF ₂	14	1105	5	therm	1962STU
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MX-Iron Eutectics

NaF-FeF ₂	30	953		eval	1959THO
NaF-FeF ₂	63	1018		eval	1959THO
LiCl-FeCl ₂	42	813		DTA	1957BEU
NaCl-FeCl ₂	56	647		review	1978JAN1
KCl-FeCl ₂	38.2	624.2	1	therm	1957PIN
KCl-FeCl ₂	54.2	666	1	therm	1957PIN

MX-Cobalt Eutectics

NaCl-CoCl ₂	62.6	639		Calphad	2016WAN
KCl-CoCl ₂	50	633		review	1978JAN1
InCl ₃ -CoCl ₂	51	798.6		Calphad	2016WAN

MX-Nickel Eutectics

NaF-NiF ₂	23	1069		eval	1959THO
NaF-NiF ₂	57	1314		eval	1959THO

MX-Copper Eutectics

LiCl-CuCl	80	[653]		eval	1966ROB2
NaCl-CuCl	77.9	[592]		eval	1966ROB2
KCl-CuCl	65.6	[416]		eval	1966ROB2
KCl-CuCl ₂	46	633		review	1978JAN1
RbCl-CuCl	68	423		eval	1966ROB2
CsCl-CuCl	55	509		eval	1966ROB2
CsCl-CuCl	77	488		eval	1966ROB2
MgCl ₂ -CuCl	87.3	679		eval	1966ROB2
CaCl ₂ -CuCl	89.5	666		eval	1966ROB1
TiCl ₃ -CuCl	60	395		eval	1966ROB2

SnCl ₂ -CuCl	21.8	445		eval	1966ROB2
PbCl ₂ -CuCl	62.5	553		eval	1966ROB2
CoCl ₂ -CuCl ₂	74.4	635		review	1978JAN1
CuCl ₂ -CuCl	13	651		review	1978JAN1
ZnCl ₂ -CuCl	12	556		eval	1966ROB2
KBr-CuBr	62.7	455		eval	1966ROB2
CuCl-CuI	25	557		eval	1966ROB2
CuBr-CuI	17.5	[723]		eval	1966ROB2

MX-Zinc Eutectics

LiF-ZnF ₂	[40]	[873]		eval	1966ROB2
NaF-ZnF ₂	33	908	[5]	eval	1959THO
NaF-ZnF ₂	69	958		eval	1959THO
KF-ZnF ₂	25	953		eval	1966ROB2
KF-ZnF ₂	80	1024		eval	1966ROB2
RbF-ZnF ₂	22	869		eval	1966ROB2
RbF-ZnF ₂	67.5	943		eval	1966ROB2
CsF-ZnF ₂	44	813		eval	1966ROB2
CsF-ZnF ₂	57	833		eval	1966ROB2
CsF-ZnF ₂	80	803		eval	1966ROB2
NaCl-ZnCl ₂	58.5	535		eval	1966ROB2
KCl-ZnCl ₂	31	704		eval	1966ROB2
KCl-ZnCl ₂	51.5	503		eval	1966ROB2
RbCl-ZnCl ₂	25	783		eval	1966ROB2
RbCl-ZnCl ₂	52.5	522		eval	1966ROB2
RbCl-ZnCl ₂	63	550		eval	1966ROB2
CsCl-ZnCl ₂	17.5	808		eval	1966ROB2
CsCl-ZnCl ₂	57.5	536		eval	1966ROB2
CsCl-ZnCl ₂	79.9	541		eval	1966ROB2
InCl ₃ -ZnCl ₂	97.5	543		eval	1966ROB2
TlCl-ZnCl ₂	22	607		eval	1966ROB2
TlCl-ZnCl ₂	52	486		eval	1966ROB2
SnCl ₂ -ZnCl ₂	44	445		eval	1966ROB2

MX-Transition Metals 2nd Row Eutectics

MX-Yttrium Eutectics

LiF-YF ₃	19	968		eval	1959THO
NaF-YF ₃	29	911		eval	1966GIB
KF-YF ₃	12.6	1246		Calphad	2016KAN
KF-YF ₃	41.3	1039		Calphad	2016KAN
KF-YF ₃	80.3	1254		Calphad	2016KAN
KCl-YCl ₃	14.5	942		Calphad	2016KAN
KCl-YCl ₃	44.3	717		Calphad	2016KAN
NaCl-YCl ₃	55	633		review	1978JAN1

MX-Zirconium Eutectics

LiF-ZrF ₄	21	871		eval	1959THO
LiF-ZrF ₄	29.5	843		eval	1959THO
LiF-ZrF ₄	49	780		eval	1959THO
NaF-ZrF ₄	20	1021		eval	1959THO
NaF-ZrF ₄	40.5	773		eval	1959THO
NaF-ZrF ₄	49.5	785		eval	1959THO
KF-ZrF ₄	14	1039		eval	1959THO
KF-ZrF ₄	42	663		eval	1959THO
KF-ZrF ₄	55	713		eval	1959THO
RbF-ZrF ₄	10	983		eval	1959THO
RbF-ZrF ₄	42	683		eval	1959THO
RbF-ZrF ₄	48	663		eval	1959THO
RbF-ZrF ₄	54	673		eval	1959THO
CsF-ZrF ₄	9	913		eval	1959THO
CsF-ZrF ₄	40	693		eval	1959THO
CsF-ZrF ₄	59	743		eval	1959THO
NaCl-ZrCl ₄	28.5	798	5	eval	1959THO
NaCl-ZrCl ₄	63	585	5	eval	1959THO
KCl-ZrCl ₄	23	873	5	eval	1959THO
KCl-ZrCl ₄	65	498	4	eval	1959THO
ZrCl ₄ -ZrI ₄	[42]	641		review	1978JAN1

MX-Niobium Eutectics

KCl-NbCl ₄	[44]	641		review	1978JAN1
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MX-Silver Eutectics

ZnF ₂ -AgF	42	903		eval	1966ROB1
ZnF ₂ -AgF	86	653		eval	1966ROB1
KCl-AgCl	70	585	6	eval	1966ROB1
RbCl-AgCl	60	526		eval	1966ROB1
CsCl-AgCl	72	531		eval	1966ROB1
MgCl ₂ -AgCl	87	725		eval	1966ROB1
CaCl ₂ -AgCl	71	721		eval	1966ROB1
InCl ₃ -AgCl	60	592		eval	1966ROB1
InCl ₃ -AgCl	61.9	639.3		Calphad	2016WAN
InCl ₃ -AgCl	79.5	654.7		Calphad	2016WAN
TlCl-AgCl	59	483		eval	1966ROB1
PbCl ₂ -AgCl	59.5	583		eval	1966ROB1
CoCl ₂ -AgCl	80.5	271	2	DSC	2008KRZ
CuCl-AgCl	52	528	5	eval	1966ROB1
ZnCl ₂ -AgCl	53.5	504		DSC	2004WOJ
KBr-AgBr	63	560		eval	1966ROB1
KI-AgBr	80.3	537		eval	1966ROB1
RbBr-AgBr	68	501		eval	1966ROB1
TlBr-AgBr	63	499		eval	1966ROB1
CoBr ₂ -AgBr	83	653	2	DSC	2008KRZ
CuBr-AgBr	40	573		eval	1966ROB1
ZnBr ₂ -AgBr	59.4	551		DSC	2004WOJ
AgCl-AgBr	65	685		eval	1966ROB1
LiI-AgI	20	700	[5]	DTA	1981FLO
NaI-AgI	60	662.5	4	eval	1966ROB1
KI-AgI	67	516		eval	1966ROB1
RbI-AgI	75	469		eval	1966ROB1
PbI ₂ -AgI	40	[628]		eval	1966ROB1
CuI-AgI	50	[753]		eval	1966ROB1
AgCl-AgI	55.2	508		eval	1966ROB1
AgBr-AgI	23	637	[5]	DTA	1981FLO

MX-Cadmium Eutectics

LiF-CdCl ₂	87	818	5	eval	1966ROB1
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NaF-CdCl ₂	50	588.7	5	eval	1966ROB1
NaCl-CdCl ₂	56	663	8	eval	1966ROB1
KCl-CdCl ₂	37.2	660.0	4	eval	1966ROB1
KCl-CdCl ₂	66.2	662	5	eval	1966ROB1
RbCl-CdCl ₂	36	715		eval	1966ROB1
RbCl-CdCl ₂	68.5	694	20	eval	1966ROB1
CsCl-CdCl ₂	24	718		eval	1966ROB1
CsCl-CdCl ₂	75	713		eval	1966ROB1
CaCl ₂ -CdCl ₂	85	813		eval	1966ROB1
BaCl ₂ -CdCl ₂	65	753		eval	1966ROB1
InCl ₃ -CdCl ₂	49.5	699		eval	1966ROB1
TlCl-CdCl ₂	24.1	575.1		eval	1966ROB1
TlCl-CdCl ₂	67.8	679		eval	1966ROB1
SnCl ₂ -CdCl ₂	10	506		eval	1966ROB1
PbCl ₂ -CdCl ₂	37	653	5	eval	1966ROB1
AgCl-CdCl ₂	37	708		eval	1966ROB1
CdF ₂ -CdCl ₂	70	753	5	eval	1966ROB1
NaBr-CdBr ₂	47	641		eval	1966ROB1
KBr-CdBr ₂	37	578		eval	1966ROB1
KBr-CdBr ₂	55	618		eval	1966ROB1
CsCl-CdBr ₂	31.9	634		review	1978JAN1
CsBr-CdBr ₂	61.9	646		review	1978JAN1
CsBr-CdBr ₂	64	657		review	1978JAN1
TlBr-CdBr ₂	45	649		review	1978JAN1
PbCl ₂ -CdBr ₂	72	640		review	1978JAN1
PbBr ₂ -CdBr ₂	15	613		eval	1966ROB1
CuBr-CdBr ₂	[50]	[723]		eval	1966ROB1
ZnBr ₂ -CdBr ₂	22.5	637		eval	1966ROB1
CdCl ₂ -CdBr ₂	60	823		eval	1966ROB1
NaI-CdI ₂	53	559		eval	1966ROB2
KI-CdI ₂	52.5	458		eval	1966ROB2
InI ₃ -CdI ₂	1.5	469		eval	1966ROB2
InI ₃ -CdI ₂	62.5	463		eval	1966ROB2
PbI ₂ -CdI ₂	70	633		eval	1966ROB2
CdF ₂ -CdI ₂	92	613		eval	1966ROB2

CdCl ₂ -CdI ₂	70	633			eval	1966ROB1
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MX-Transition Metals 3rd Row Eutectics

MX-Lutetium Eutectics

LiF-LuF ₃	22	695			MP	1969THO
LiF-LuF ₃	54	810			MP	1969THO
NaF-LuF ₃	29	868			MP	1966THO1
NaF-LuF ₃	72	1146			MP	1966THO1
GdF ₃ -LuF ₃	45	1363			DTA	2000FED
NaF-HfF ₄	18.5	968			eval	1959THO
NaF-HfF ₄	43	783			eval	1959THO
NaF-HfF ₄	53	808			eval	1959THO
CsCl-HfCl ₄	22	863			DSC	2020KRA
CsCl-HfCl ₄	64	575			DSC	2020KRA

MX-Tantalum Eutectics

KCl-TaCl ₅	48	643			review	1978JAN1
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MX-Mercury Eutectics

LiCl-HgCl ₂	98.4	551			eval	1966ROB2
NaCl-HgCl ₂	86	537			eval	1966ROB2
KCl-HgCl ₂	68	455			eval	1966ROB2
TlCl-HgCl ₂	32	478			eval	1966ROB2
TlCl-HgCl ₂	64	456			eval	1966ROB2
SbCl ₃ -HgCl ₂	4	345			eval	1966ROB2
PbBr ₂ -HgBr ₂	95	505			eval	1966ROB2
KI-Hgl ₂	61.6	405			eval	1966ROB2
All ₃ -Hgl ₂	35	393			eval	1966ROB1
All ₃ -Hgl ₂	58	405			eval	1966ROB1
AgCl-Hgl ₂	48	409			eval	1966ROB1

MX-Lanthanides Eutectics

MX-Lanthanum Eutectics

LiF-LaF ₃	20	1043			therm	1969THO
NaF-LaF ₃	23.4	1008	5	24.0	[0.5] DSC	1997ABD
KF-LaF ₃	22	892			DSC	1997ABD

RbF-LaF ₃	21	873				DSC	1997ABD
CsF-LaF ₃	10.8	880				DSC	1997ABD
CsF-LaF ₃	12.5	873				DSC	1997ABD
CsF-LaF ₃	37.8	986		10.7	[0.2]	DSC	1997ABD
LaCl ₃ -LaF ₃	31	927	4			DTA	1996HA
LiCl-LaCl ₃	23	783				Calphad	2024HAO
NaCl-LaCl ₃	33	813	2			DTA	1985SEI
KCl-LaCl ₃	22	853	2			DTA	1985SEI
KCl-LaCl ₃	51	851	2			DTA	1985SEI
RbCl-LaCl ₃	15.5	880	2			DTA	1985SEI
RbCl-LaCl ₃	49	806	2			DTA	1985SEI
CsCl-LaCl ₃	10.5	855	2			DTA	1985SEI
CsCl-LaCl ₃	43	819	2			DTA	1985SEI
CaCl ₂ -LaCl ₃	28	903				MP	1952DER
TbCl ₃ -LaCl ₃	49.7	827	5	17.7	[0.4]	DSC	2025PIL
LiBr-LaBr ₃	23	727	2			DSC	2006GAU2
NaBr-LaBr ₃	38	730	5			DSC	2006GAU2
KBr-LaBr ₃	18	819	5			DSC	2006GAU2
TlBr-LaBr ₃	8.8	687	2	8.2	0.5	DSC	2019SAL
TlBr-LaBr ₃	49.1	788	2	19.6	0.6	DSC	2019SAL
RbI-LaI ₃	17.7	789		12	[0.2]	DSC	2020RYC
RbI-LaI ₃	47.2	773		27	[0.5]	DSC	2020RYC

MX-Cerium Eutectics

LiF-CeF ₃	19	1029	5			eval	1959THO
NaF-CeF ₃	27	1003	5			DTA	2000FED
LiCl-CeCl ₃	27	767				Calphad	2015HE
NaCl-CeCl ₃	30	773	2			DSC	2015SOO
KCl-CeCl ₃	20	873				DTA	1986SEI
KCl-CeCl ₃	30	890				DTA	1986SEI
KCl-CeCl ₃	55	807				DTA	1986SEI
RbCl-CeCl ₃	15.5	892				DTA	1986SEI
RbCl-CeCl ₃	51.5	808				DTA	1986SEI
CsCl-CeCl ₃	13	856				DTA	1986SEI

CsCl-CeCl ₃	42.5	808				DTA	1986SEI
CsCl-CeCl ₃	74	952				DTA	1986SEI
MgF ₂ -CeCl ₃	74	963	3			DTA	1996HA
MgCl ₂ -CeCl ₃	30	923				eval	1965THO1
ZnCl ₂ -CeCl ₃	1	570				therm	1992PER
AgCl-CeCl ₃	9.5	700	2	1.0	1.6	DTA	2019CHO
CeF ₃ -CeCl ₃	31.5	893	3			DTA	1996HA
LiBr-CeBr ₃	24.9	709		21.7	0.7	DSC	2008ING
NaBr-CeBr ₃	37.2	692	[3]	19.8	0.5	DSC	2008ING
KBr-CeBr ₃	19.3	837		12.8	0.3	DSC	2007RYC4
KBr-CeBr ₃	29.5	855		18.8	2.0	DSC	2007RYC4
KBr-CeBr ₃	55.5	766		25.3	0.6	DSC	2007RYC4
RbBr-CeBr ₃	14.1	858	1	15.6	0.3	DSC	2008RYC3
RbBr-CeBr ₃	52.8	762	1	19.2	0.4	DSC	2008RYC3
CsBr-CeBr ₃	12.5	842		15.0	[0.3]	DSC	2009RYC2
CsBr-CeBr ₃	45.0	750		15.1	[0.3]	DSC	2009RYC2
CsBr-CeBr ₃	70.0	856		14.3	[0.3]	DSC	2009RYC2
CsI-CeI ₃	12.7	823	1	14.4	0.8	DSC	2019DAN
CsI-CeI ₃	48.5	737	1	12.88	0.21	DSC	2019DAN

MX-Praseodymium Eutectics

LiF-PrF ₃	19	750				MP	1969THO
NaF-PrF ₃	27	1017	5			DTA	2000FED
KF-PrF ₃	18	883				MP	1952DER
RbF-PrF ₃	12	913				MP	1952DER
RbF-PrF ₃	37	933				MP	1952DER
CsF-PrF ₃	8	927				MP	1952DER
CsF-PrF ₃	39	1057				MP	1952DER
LiCl-PrCl ₃	30	739	2			model	2005GON2
NaCl-PrCl ₃	35	743	[2]			DTA	1992SHA
KCl-PrCl ₃	16.5	640				DSC	1999GAU
KCl-PrCl ₃	56	772				DSC	1999GAU
CaCl ₂ -PrCl ₃	42	878	[2]			DTA	1992SHA
LiBr-PrBr ₃	26.5	689		20.5	0.9	DSC	2009ING
NaBr-PrBr ₃	40.9	658		20.8	0.3	DSC	2009ING

KBr-PrBr ₃	18.2	849	1	12.9	0.3	DSC	2010REJ
KBr-PrBr ₃	55.2	753	1	15.1	0.5	DSC	2010REJ
RbBr-PrBr ₃	13.6	865	1	15.3	0.3	DSC	2010RYC1
RbBr-PrBr ₃	48.8	765	1	20.5	0.7	DSC	2010RYC1
RbBr-PrBr ₃	67.9	834	1	28.5	0.7	DSC	2010RYC1
CsBr-PrBr ₃	10.8	850		15.9	0.6	DSC	2010RYC4
CsBr-PrBr ₃	45.3	767		16.7	0.7	DSC	2010RYC4
CsBr-PrBr ₃	75.7	870		15.0	0.9	DSC	2010RYC4
TlBr-PrBr ₃	10.7	673	3	11.0	0.6	DSC	2024SAL
TlBr-PrBr ₃	52.4	742	3	29.3	1.5	DSC	2024SAL

MX-Neodymium Eutectics

LiF-NdF ₃	31.6	1004.7	0.5			DSC	2023LIA
NaF-NdF ₃	28	1003				DTA	2000FED
NdCl ₃ -NdF ₃	29	888	5			DTA	1996HA
LiCl-NdCl ₃	27.7	733	[2]			model	2005GON2
NaCl-NdCl ₃	32	712	2	18.7		DSC	1992SHA
RbCl-NdCl ₃	12	905				eval	2002SEI
RbCl-NdCl ₃	49.5	784				eval	2002SEI
CsCl-NdCl ₃	9	863				eval	2002SEI
CsCl-NdCl ₃	45	785				eval	2002SEI
CsCl-NdCl ₃	72.5	891				eval	2002SEI
MgF ₂ -NdCl ₃	26.5	928	3			DTA	1996HA
CaCl ₂ -NdCl ₃	40	873	[2]			DTA	1992SHA
AgCl-NdCl ₃	17.2	668	1	15.7	0.7	DSC	2008SZY
LiBr-NdBr ₃	28.8	678		24.0	[0.5]	DSC	2006GAU1
NaBr-NdBr ₃	44.3	644	1	14.9	0.1	DSC	2018BOU
KBr-NdBr ₃	19.2	849	1	13.6	0.1	DSC	2018BOU
KBr-NdBr ₃	53.2	754	1	18.3	0.2	DSC	2018BOU
KBr-NdBr ₃	68.9	802	1	21.7	0.2	DSC	2018BOU
TlBr-NdBr ₃	12.2	670	3	8.5	0.6	DSC	2025SAL1
TlBr-NdBr ₃	50.4	744	3	12.0	0.7	DSC	2025SAL1
AgBr-NdBr ₃	15.5	647				DSC	2009KOL
RbI-NdI ₃	17.7	810	1	12.1	0.5	DSC	2015SAL
RbI-NdI ₃	42.1	706	1	12.7	1.7	DSC	2015SAL

MX- Promethium Eutectics

NaF-PmF ₃	[27]	[1003]				est	2000FED
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MX-Samarium Eutectics

LiF-SmF ₃	27	698				MP	1969THO
NaF-SmF ₃	25	1004				DTA	2000FED
KF-SmF ₃	10	1032				therm	1957MOR
KF-SmF ₃	40	1074	14.5	[0.3]		MP	1952DER
RbF ₃ -SmF ₃	9	973				MP	1952DER
RbF ₃ -SmF ₃	37	1074				MP	1952DER
CsF-SmF ₃	5	918				MP	1952DER
CsF-SmF ₃	34	1129				MP	1952DER
NaCl-SmCl ₃	44	680				eval	2002SEI
RbCl-SmCl ₃	14	912				eval	2002SEI
RbCl-SmCl ₃	46.5	755				eval	2002SEI
RbCl-SmCl ₃	73.5	838				eval	2002SEI
CsCl-SmCl ₃	7	861				eval	2002SEI
CsCl-SmCl ₃	47	792				eval	2002SEI
CsCl-SmCl ₃	78.7	867				eval	2002SEI
TiCl-SmCl ₃	12	641	2	13.6	0.3	DSC	2016SAL
TiCl-SmCl ₃	50	726	5	15.5	0.6	DSC	2016SAL
AgCl-SmCl ₃	22.8	644	2	15.2	1.0	DTA	2019CHO

MX-Europium Eutectics

LiF-EuF ₃	27	688				MP	1969THO
NaF-EuF ₃	25	991				MP	1966THO1
NaCl-EuCl ₂	49	847	2	22.86	0.5	DSC	2001SIL
KCl-EuCl ₃	17.5	917				eval	2002SEI
KCl-EuCl ₃	53.5	752				eval	2002SEI
KCl-EuCl ₃	74	797				eval	2002SEI
LiBr-EuBr ₂	31.9	723	1	16.4	[0.3]	DSC	2005GAD
NaBr-EuBr ₂	54.6	762	2	16.5	0.7	DSC	2005ING
KBr-EuBr ₂	31.8	829		16.8	0.3	DSC	2008RYC1
KBr-EuBr ₂	43.3	811		9.9	0.2	DSC	2008RYC1
KBr-EuBr ₂	78.9	854		19.4	0.4	DSC	2008RYC1
RbBr-EuBr ₂	31.6	776		16.2	[0.3]	DSC	2010RYC2

RbBr-EuBr ₂	79.7	859		25.1	[0.5]	DSC	2010RYC2
CsBr-EuBr ₂	19.7	812	1	16.9	0.9	DSC	2021RYC1
CsBr-EuBr ₂	82.1	864	1	19.4	0.9	DSC	2021RYC1
AgBr-EuBr ₂	15.2	657	2	4.97	[0.25]	DSC	2023RYC
<i>MX-Gadolinium Eutectics</i>							
LiF-GdF ₃	25	973				DTA	2004RAN
NaF-GdF ₃	25	985				MP	1966THO1
NaF-GdF ₃	68	1331				MP	1966THO1
NaCl-GdCl ₃	45	689				eval	2002SEI
NaCl-GdCl ₃	55	702				eval	2002SEI
AgCl-GdCl ₃	28.8	609	5	20.7	1.4	DTA	2019CHO
CsBr-GdBr ₃	11	847	1	15.7	0.2	DSC	2020HAR
CsBr-GdBr ₃	52	798	1	15.0	0.2	DSC	2020HAR
CsBr-GdBr ₃	72	859	1	23.3	0.2	DSC	2020HAR
<i>MX-Terbium Eutectics</i>							
LiF-TbF ₃	24	700				MP	1969THO
LiF-TbF ₃	53.5	840				MP	1969THO
NaF-TbF ₃	28	958				DTA	1996FED
NaF-TbF ₃	66.5	1328				DTA	1996FED
LiCl-TbCl ₃	52.1	665	1	11.7	0.6	DSC	2017DAN
NaCl-TbCl ₃	45	655				review	1978JAN1
LiBr-TbBr ₃	14.5	776	2	2.0	0.1	DSC	2013RYC1
LiBr-TbBr ₃	31.8	774	8	14.9	0.3	DSC	2013RYC1
NaBr-TbBr ₃	39.5	699	1	16.1	0.3	DSC	2003RYC1
KBr-TbBr ₃	16.3	885		15.8	0.3	DSC	2004RYC3
KBr-TbBr ₃	43.3	697		13.8	0.3	DSC	2004RYC3
RbBr-TbBr ₃	11.7	887		16	[0.3]	DSC	2007RYC1
RbBr-TbBr ₃	44.9	718		14.5	[0.3]	DSC	2007RYC1
CsBr-TbBr ₃	9.5	865	1	17.3	0.4	DSC	2012RYC
CsBr-TbBr ₃	55.2	808	1	14.7	0.3	DSC	2012RYC
<i>MX-Dysprosium Eutectics</i>							
LiF-DyF ₃	24	[700]				MP	1969THO
NaF-DyF ₃	26	923				DTA	1996FED
NaF-DyF ₃	72	1328				DTA	1996FED

LiCl-DyCl ₃	20.6	746		13.24	1.55	DSC	2016DAN
LiCl-DyCl ₃	54.2	674		11.03	0.49	DSC	2016DAN
NaCl-DyCl ₂	59.7	643	2			review	1978JAN1
NaCl-DyCl ₃	55	651				review	1978JAN1
LiBr-DyBr ₃	15.6	787	1	12.4	0.2	DSC	2009GAU
LiBr-DyBr ₃	32.1	791	1	15.8	0.3	DSC	2009GAU
NaBr-DyBr ₃	40.9	711		6.98	0.14	DSC	2014CHO2
RbBr-DyBr ₃	11.6	886		17	[0.3]	DSC	2012CHO
RbBr-DyBr ₃	45.8	702		17	[0.3]	DSC	2009RYC2
CsBr-DyBr ₃	10.2	862		16.1	0.3	DSC	2014CHO1
CsBr-DyBr ₃	57.9	795		18.1	0.4	DSC	2014CHO1
<i>MX-Holmium Eutectics</i>							
LiF-HoF ₃	24	[710]				MP	1969THO
NaF-HoF ₃	27	936				MP	1966THO1
NaF-HoF ₃	71	1235				MP	1966THO1
KBr-HoBr ₃	16.3	875		14.6	1.0	DSC	2016PIL
KBr-HoBr ₃	45.5	699		13.8	0.2	DSC	2016PIL
<i>MX-Erbium Eutectics</i>							
LiF-ErF ₃	21	700				MP	1969THO
NaF-ErF ₃	28	903				DTA	1996FED
NaF-ErF ₃	73	1253				DTA	1996FED
KF-ErF ₃	12	1030				therm	1957MOR
KF-ErF ₃	32	1064				MP	1952DER
RbF-ErF ₃	12	1005				MP	1952DER
RbF-ErF ₃	34	1074				MP	1952DER
CsF-ErF ₃	5	916				MP	1952DER
CsF-ErF ₃	42	1074				MP	1952DER
<i>MX-Thulium Eutectics</i>							
LiF-TmF ₃	21	692				MP	1969THO
LiF-TmF ₃	53	824				MP	1969THO
NaF-TmF ₃	27	865				MP	1966THO1
NaF-TmF ₃	70	1178				MP	1966THO1
<i>MX-Ytterbium Eutectics</i>							

LiF-YbF ₃	19.9	960	Calphad	2023KAN
LiF-YbF ₃	56	1087	Calphad	2023KAN
NaF-YbF ₃	26	867	MP	1966THO1
NaF-YbF ₃	[70]	[1178]	MP	1966THO1
LiCl-YbCl ₂	41.5	733	DSC	2023CHO
NaCl-YbCl ₂	55.9	764	DSC	2023CHO
KCl-YbCl ₂	33	839	DSC	2023CHO
KCl-YbCl ₂	73	833	DSC	2023CHO

MX-Actinides Eutectics

MX-Thorium Eutectics

LiF-ThF ₄	23.8	832	therm	1959THO4
LiF-ThF ₄	29.4	826	DSC	2013CAP
LiCl-ThF ₄	34.3	695	Calphad	2021FLO
NaF-ThF ₄	22.5	891	therm	1959THO4
NaF-ThF ₄	37	963	therm	1959THO4
NaF-ThF ₄	41	978	therm	1959THO4
NaCl-ThF ₄	25.1	657	Calphad	2021FLO
NaCl-ThF ₄	45.7	654	Calphad	2021FLO
KF-ThF ₄	14	967	therm	1952ASK
KF-ThF ₄	31	964	therm	1952ASK
KF-ThF ₄	56	1149	therm	1952ASK
KF-ThF ₄	78	1254	therm	1952ASK
KCl-ThF ₄	20.6	894	Calphad	2021FLO
KCl-ThF ₄	46.7	697	Calphad	2021FLO
KCl-ThF ₄	53.6	699	Calphad	2021FLO
RbF-ThF ₄	15	937	MP	1948DER1
RbF-ThF ₄	37	1036	MP	1948DER1
RbF-ThF ₄	54	1122	MP	1948DER1
RbF-ThF ₄	80	1274	MP	1948DER1
BeF ₂ -ThF ₄	2	800	therm	1960THO
MgF ₂ -ThF ₄	25	1189	therm	1951BLO
MgF ₂ -ThF ₄	40	1199	therm	1951BLO
NaCl-ThCl ₄	30.5	634	review	1978JAN1

KCl-ThCl ₄	42.8	657				review	1978JAN1
<i>MX-Uranium Eutectics</i>							
LiF-UF ₃	27	1044				eval	1959THO
LiF-UF ₄	27	763				DTA	1958BAR
NaF-UF ₃	27	988				eval	1959THO
NaF-UF ₄	21.5	891				DTA	1958BAR
NaF-UF ₄	28	896				DTA	1958BAR
NaF-UF ₄	56	953				DTA	1958BAR
KF-UF ₄	15	1008				therm	1958THO
KF-UF ₄	38.5	1013				therm	1958THO
KF-UF ₄	54.5	1008				therm	1958THO
RbF-UF ₄	10	983				therm	1958THO
RbF-UF ₄	43.5	948				therm	1958THO
RbF-UF ₄	55	987				therm	1958THO
CsF-UF ₄	7.5	923				eval	1959THO
CsF-UF ₄	41	968				eval	1959THO
CsF-UF ₄	53	998				eval	1959THO
BeF ₂ -UF ₄	0.5	808	2			eval	1959THO
BeF ₂ -UF ₄	0.8	813.6				model	2005MEE
SnF ₂ -UF ₄	0.5	485				eval	1959THA
PbF ₂ -UF ₄	35	1109				eval	1959THO
PbF ₂ -UF ₄	62	1036	10			eval	1959THO
ZrF ₄ -UF ₄	23	1039				DTA	1958BAR2
UF ₃ -UF ₄	75	1134				therm	1963BRI
LiCl-UCl ₃	25.4	764.9	[2.5]			DSC	2023YIN
LiCl-UCl ₃	47	694				DTA	1966THA
LiCl-UCl ₄	29	688				eval	1959THO
LiCl-UCl ₄	48	678				eval	1959THO
NaCl-UCl ₃	34	787.4	0.2	20.24	0.78	DSC	2022PAR
NaCl-UCl ₄	47	643	5			eval	1959THO
KCl-UCl ₃	19	832	9	12.2	5	DSC	2022PAR
KCl-UCl ₃	57	814	6	15.53	1.14	DSC	2022PAR
KCl-UCl ₄	25	823				eval	1959THO
KCl-UCl ₄	44	603				eval	1959THO

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RbCl-UCl ₃	15	883				eval	1959THO
RbCl-UCl ₃	45.5	786	5			eval	1959THO
RbCl-UCl ₄	58	643				review	1978JAN1
CsCl-UCl ₄	20	778	5			eval	1959THO
CsCl-UCl ₄	58	643	5			eval	1959THO
PbCl ₂ -UCl ₃	11	743				therm	1971BOR
PbCl ₂ -UCl ₄	32.1	638				review	1978JAN1
PbCl ₂ -UCl ₄	50	619				therm	1971BOR
<i>MX-Plutonium Eutectics</i>							
LiF-PuF ₃	19.5	1016				eval	1959THO
NaCl-PuCl ₃	32.6	726	3	21.8	1.6	eval	2025STR
NaCl-PuCl ₃	36	724	3	23.0	1.4	DSC	2023KAR

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