




PSCR 2021

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Designing Remote Listening Experiments for the Partially Muted Word Impairment

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RPO 2 – Exempt Human Subjects Research: The National Institute of Standards and Technology Research Protections Office reviewed the protocol for this project and determined it meets the criteria for 6 “exempt human subjects research” as defined in 15 CFR 27, the Common Rule for the Protection of Human Subjects.

* Please note, unless mentioned in reference to a NIST Publication, all information and data presented is preliminary/in-progress and subject to change

OVERVIEW

- Background
 - Intelligibility
 - Access Time Impairments
 - Motivation
- Remote Listening Experiments Design
- Current Experiments

QUALITY OF EXPERIENCE (QoE) MEASUREMENTS

- QoE KPIs for Mission Critical Voice (MCV)
 - Mouth-to-Ear Latency
 - Access Time
 - Voice Quality/Intelligibility
 - Probability of Successful Delivery
- Intelligibility
 - Describes whether information was actually received

INTELLIGIBILITY

- Modified Rhyme Test (MRT)
 - Used to test intelligibility of SCBA masks¹
 - Batches of six words
 - *went, sent, bent, dent, tent, rent*
 - Words: consonant-vowel-consonant
 - Each batch: Either leading or trailing consonant varies
 - MRT Trial
 - Carrier phrase + word
 - “Please select the word *went*”
 - Success (identified) or Failure (mis-identified)
 - Over lots of trials, scores are generated
 - Score is value between 0 and 1
 - Corrected for guessing
 - High time cost



1: NFPA 1981 Standard on open-circuit self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) for emergency services (2007)

INTELLIGIBILITY

MRT: Standard Use Case Examples

Batch: *fun, sun, bun, gun, run, nun*

Distortion: Background noise + system

- Extreme 
- Moderate 
- Mild 
- None 

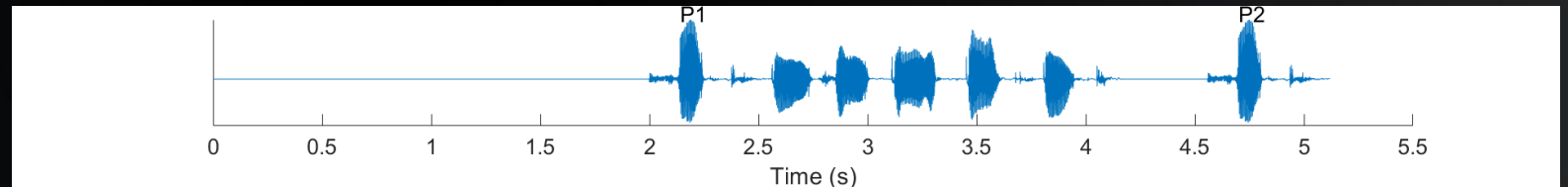
INTELLIGIBILITY

- Articulation Band Correlated Modified Rhyme Test (ABC-MRT)
 - Objective algorithm to provide estimates of true MRT scores
 - Most recent version is ABC-MRT16
 - Relies on temporal correlations within articulation index bands
 - Break speech into a “musical score”
 - Representation of speech in time and frequency
 - Costs: Cheaper and faster
 - Relatively low time cost
 - Can get estimated MRT scores “on demand”
 - Much lower infrastructure cost

ACCESS TIME MEASUREMENT CONCEPT

Audio Clips

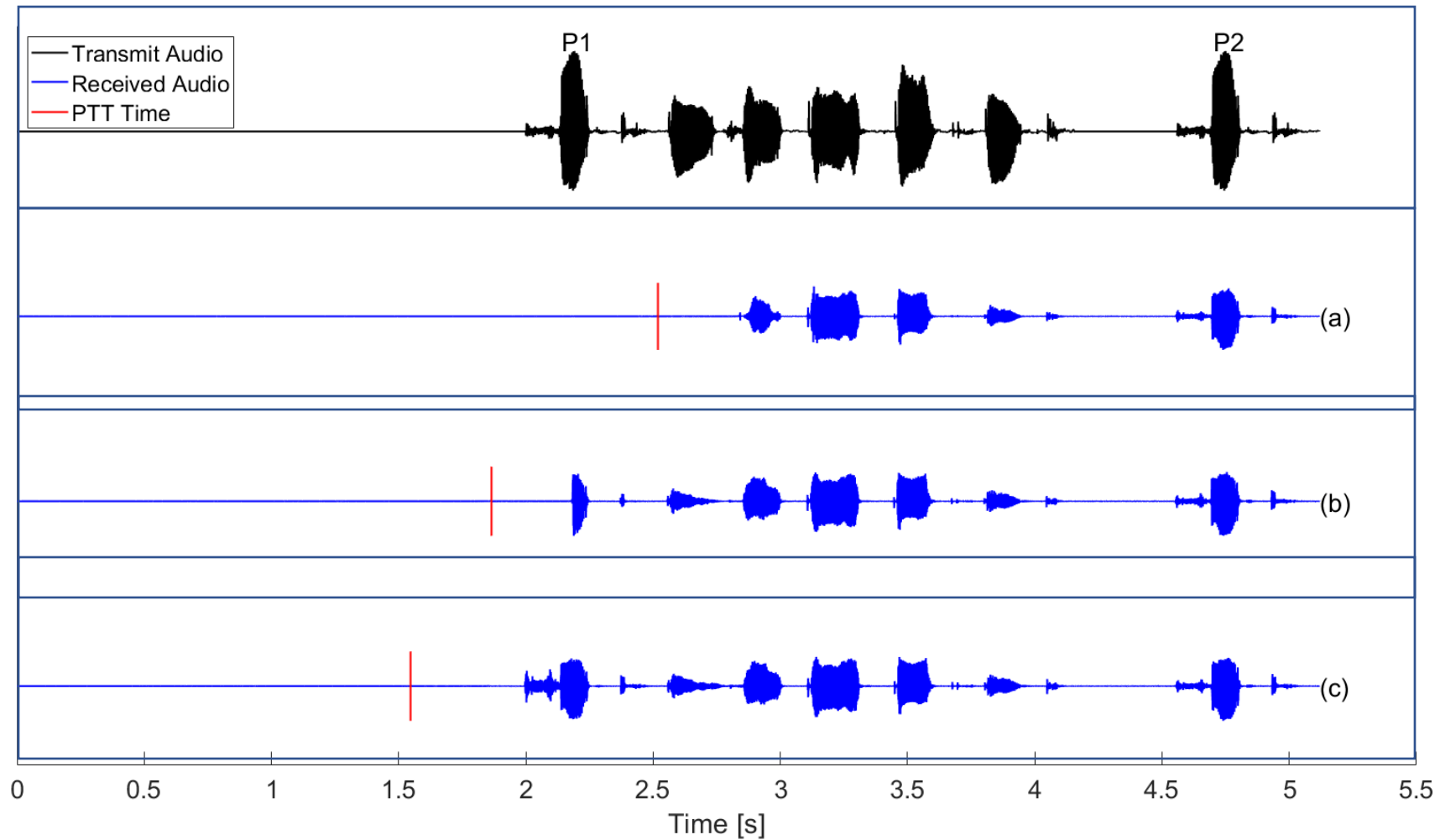
- Select single word from ABC-MRT16 database¹
 - Use only words from batches where leading consonant varies
 - E.g. *went, sent, bent, dent, tent, rent*
 - Places majority of intelligibility emphasis on beginning of word
- Vary when PTT pressed in relation to start of this keyword
 - P1 – first play
 - P2 – second play
- P2 baselines word intelligibility
- P1 relates PTT time with intelligibility



1: Voran SD (2017) A multiple bandwidth objective speech intelligibility estimator based on articulation index band correlations and attention. 2017 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP), pp 5100–5104. doi: 10.1109/ICASSP.2017.7953128

ACCESS TIME MEASUREMENT CONCEPT

Intelligibility Examples: *hook*



MOTIVATION

- Partially muted words
 - An impairment ABC-MRT was not designed around
 - No human truth data to reference
- Existing audio
 - Hard to identify when MRT keyword is spoken within full MRT phrase
 - “Please select the word west”
 - “d-west”
 - Co-articulation in our audio
- Start over with new speech
 - Record carrier phrase and keywords separately





GOAL

- Design studies centered on partially muted word impairment
- Use audio with no co-articulation
 - Know exactly when a keyword starts

EXAMPLE RESULT

Batch: *thaw, law, raw, paw, jaw, saw*

Distortion: Partially muting of beginning of keyword

- Extreme 
- Moderate 
- Mild 
- None 

LISTENING EXPERIMENTS

- Normal controls
 - Environment ✗
 - Equipment ✓
- How to do that remotely?
 - Balance data quality vs time cost
 - Online Tool
 - Pro – Easier to run
 - Con – Variability in data quality
 - Dispersed Hardware Setup
 - Pro – Control data quality
 - Con – Time to run

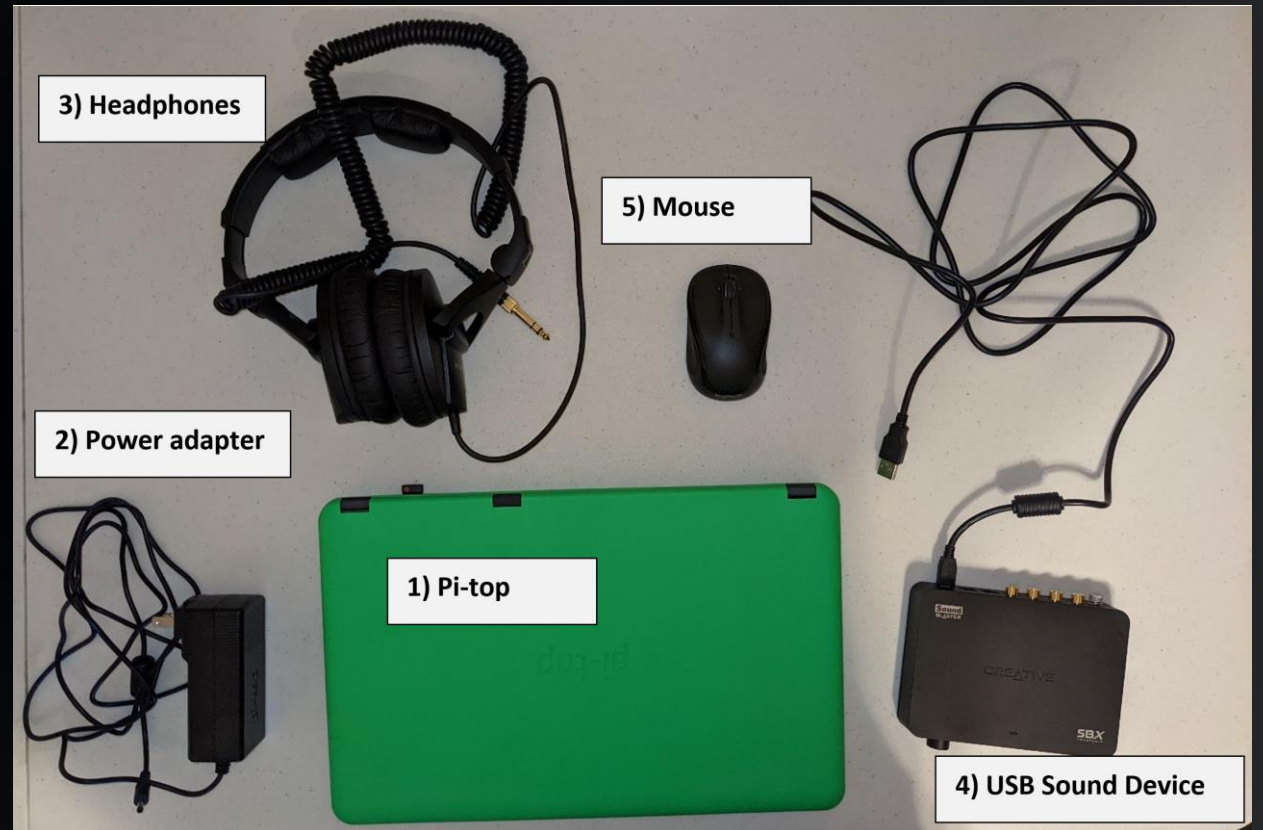
DISPERSED SETUP

- Hardware

- 1) Pi-top – simple laptop enclosure for Raspberry Pi
- 2) Power Adapter
- 3) Headphones
- 4) USB Sound Device
- 5) Mouse

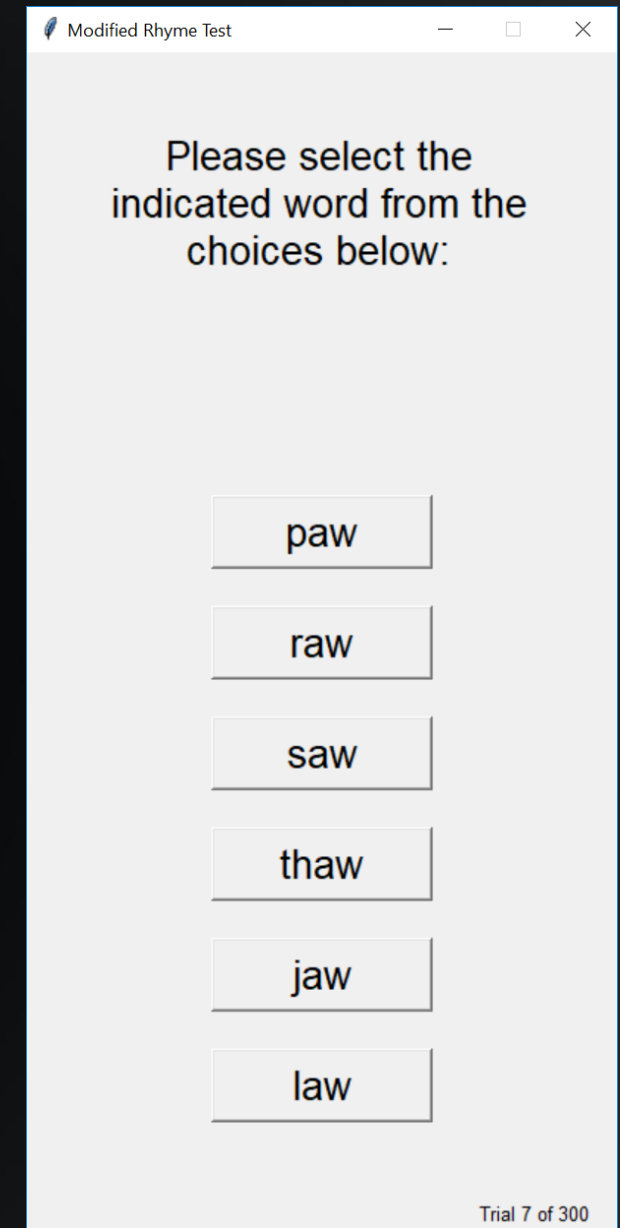
- Software

- MRT GUI
- Kiosk Design



MRT SOFTWARE

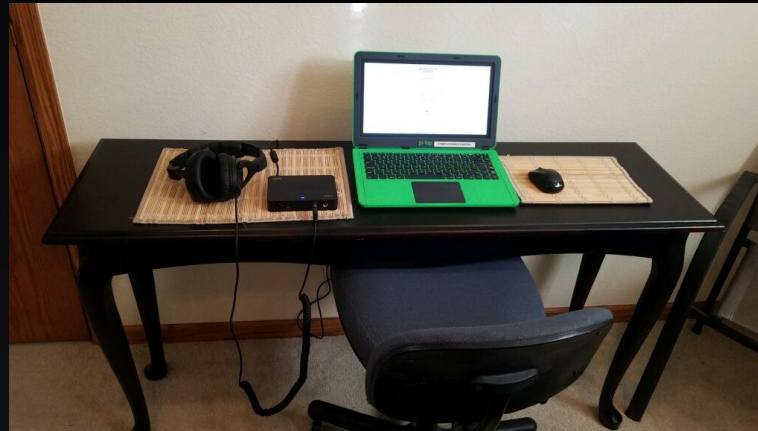
- Python MRT GUI
- In development
- Publicly available
 - <https://github.com/usnistgov/mrt>
 - Still in development
 - Has setup information for kiosk design



KIOSK DESIGN

- Want it to work, no matter the participant's background
- Does one thing: MRTs
 - Nothing more, nothing less
- Built on Arch Linux
 - Stripped down, easy configuration
- Uses openbox for desktop environment
 - Simple and configurable
- Locked down configuration
 - Auto start MRT GUI
 - Restart on close (test complete)
 - Force GUI on top
 - Disable keyboard shortcuts
 - Alt+F4 (window close)
 - Alt+tab (window switch)
 - Etc...
 - Disable desktop menu

SETUPS IN THE WILD



FUTURE WORK

- Three Stages of MRTs
- PTT Gate Critical Region Boundaries
- Cross-technology Critical Region Boundaries
- Critical Region Study

CONCLUSION

- Created dispersed MRT setup design
 - MRT setups useful in person as well
- Running dispersed MRTs
 - Capture data on access time specific impairments

RELATED PSCR 2021 SESSIONS

- Mission Critical Voice Quality of Experience Measurement Methods Overview
- Introducing a Start of Word Correction for Access Delay Measurements
- Measuring the Probability of Successful Delivery: a QoE Based Approach
- Optimal Transmit Volume Conditions for MCV QoE Measurement Systems
- QoE Software and Hardware Packaging
- QUARC: Quality Under Adjustable Realistic Conditions for Communication Systems
- Lab from Home: Distributed QoE Testing for Mission Critical Voice

QUESTIONS

- Looking forward to questions at our live Q&A session!

A firefighter in full gear, including a helmet and a breathing apparatus. The helmet's visor features a futuristic, glowing blue HUD with various data points and a central circular display. The firefighter is wearing a dark blue jacket with yellow reflective stripes. The background is dark.

THANK YOU

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