Impact Metrics and Data Visualization at the National Institute of Standards and Technology

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NIST Information Services Office

Leveraging Data to Lead

SLA Maryland Chapter

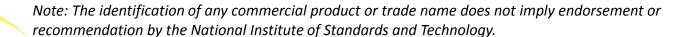Johns Hopkins University, Applied Physics Lab

November 5, 2015

National Institute of Standards and Technology • U.S. Department of Commerce

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OFFICE

MANAGEMENT RESOURCES

Presentation Outline

- Overview of NIST

- Evolution of our metrics and visualization techniques
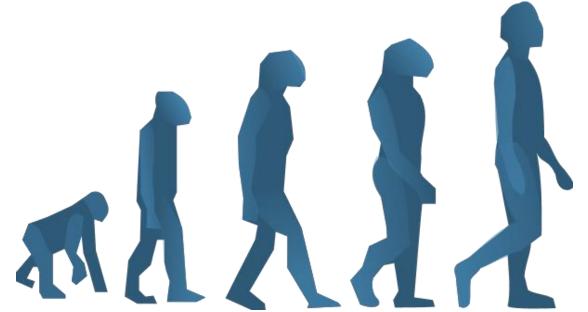
- Becoming Strategic Research Partners

- Next steps

Note: The identification of any commercial product or trade name does not imply endorsement or recommendation by the National Institute of Standards and Technology.

National Institute of Standards and Technology

- Non-regulatory federal agency made up of about 3,000 science and technology researchers

- NIST promotes U.S. innovation and industrial competitiveness by advancing measurement science, standards, and technology

- The Information Services Office (ISO) supports and enhances research activities of the NIST scientific community through a comprehensive program of knowledge management
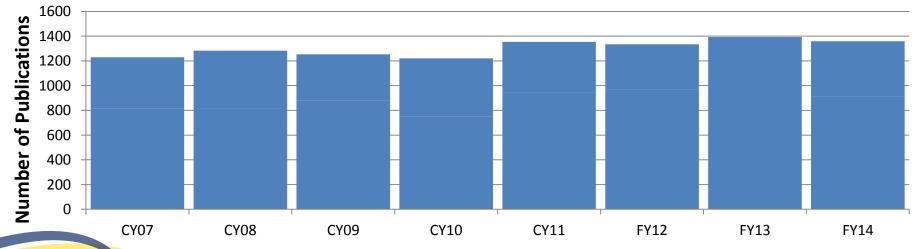
Our Evolution

- Expanding our skill set
- Creating innovative metrics and visualizations
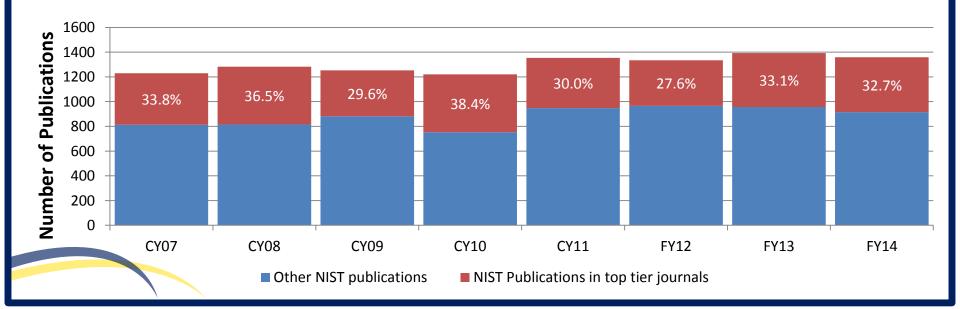- Becoming a key player within NIST

A Simple Start

- Overall publication output
- Web of Science used to determine publication counts
- Plain bar chart of publication counts
- Included in NIST's report to Office of Management & Budget (OMB)
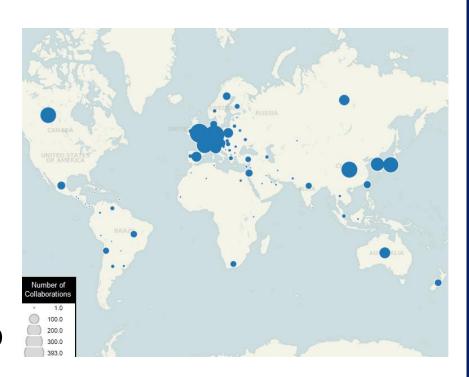
Developing Depth

- What is the quality of those papers?
  - Used Journal Citation Reports to establish top ten percent of journals (by impact factor) in each of 173 categories and created a master journal list (updated annually)
  - Compared NIST journal papers to the top tier journal list
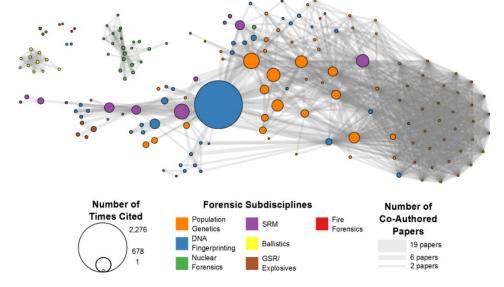
Providing Insight

- Identifying and assessing collaborations
  - Organization
  - Country
  - Author

- Used Web of Science outputs

- Manual manipulation to identify unique collaborating authors
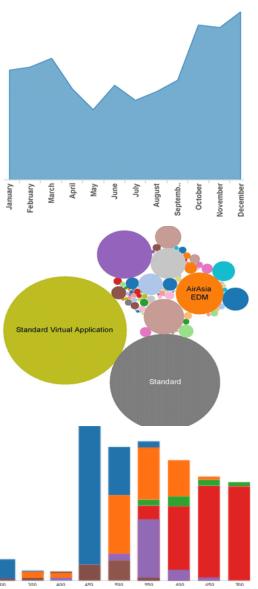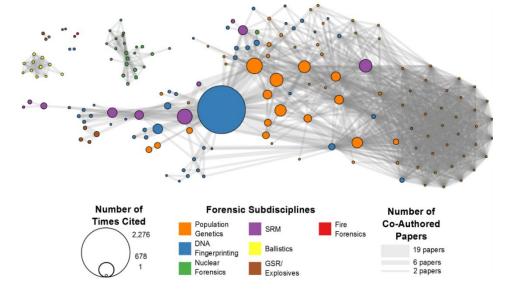

Number of Collaborations
- 1.0
- 100.0
- 200.0
- 300.0
- 393.0

Applying Innovative Metrics

- Forensics@NIST Symposium

- Tools Used:
  - Web of Science
  - Sci^2
  - Gephi
  - Tableau

Number of Times Cited
2,276
678
1

Forensic Subdisciplines

Population Genetics
DNA Fingerprinting
Nuclear Forensics
SRM
Ballistics
GSR/ Explosives
Fire Forensics

Number of Co-Authored Papers
19 papers
6 papers
2 papers
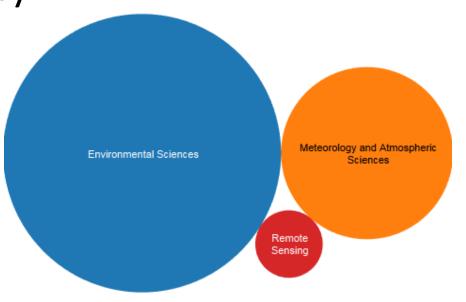
- Resulted in multiple requests for similar research studies

Benchmarking

- Request to NIST from another Federal agency

- Used Web of Science analysis function to study Research Areas of interest

- Provide quarterly assessment reports that track trend analysis

Moving Beyond Publications
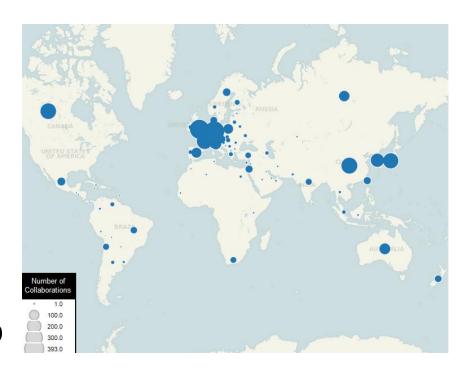
- Assessing the impact of NIST Standard Reference Databases (NIST SRDs)
  - Sci-tech journal literature
  - *Google Scholar* (grey technical literature)
  - Patent literature
  - *NEXIS* (non-technical literature)
- Our beginning with alternative ways to measure NIST's impact beyond publications
- ISO impact assessment studies were shared with the NIST SRD Program Review Committee

Visualizing Data
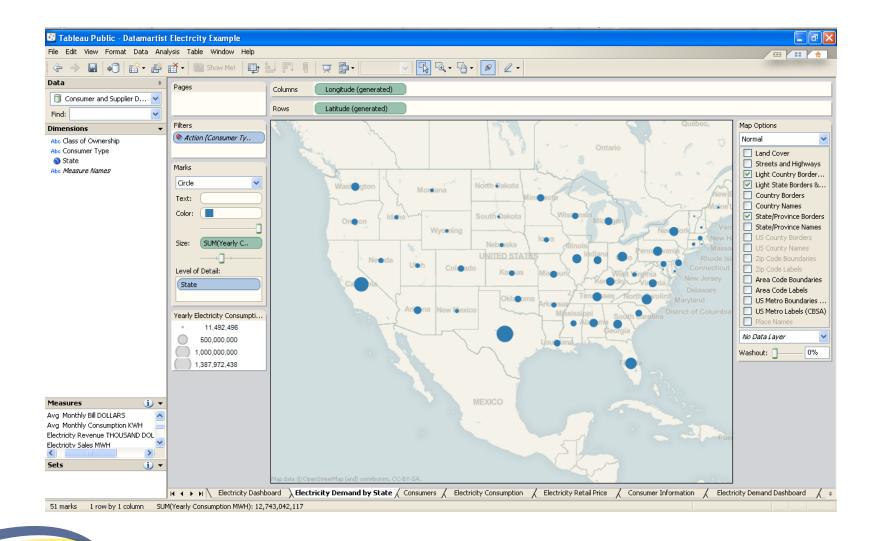
- Tools used to meet the challenges of our customers' requests
  - Tableau
  - Science of Science Tool (SCI^2)
  - Gephi
- ISO's Data Visualization Computer
- Next steps

Providing Insight
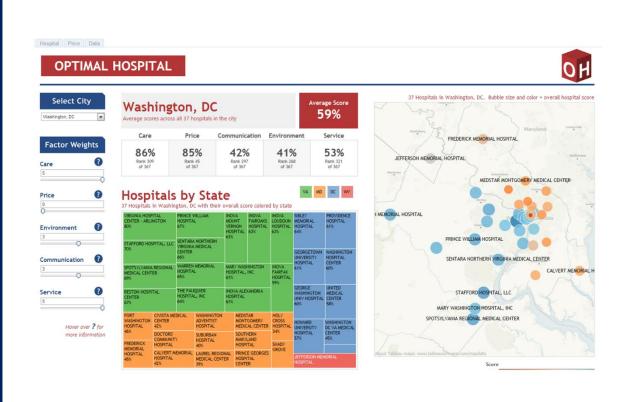
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Tableau

Tableau
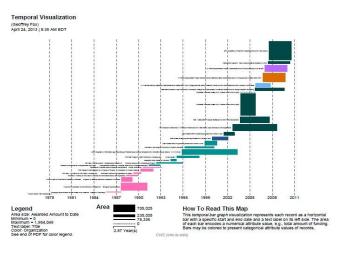
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■ DNA Fingerprinting	■ Ballistics	
■ Nuclear Forensics	■ GSR/ Explosives	

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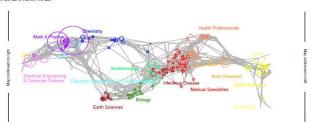
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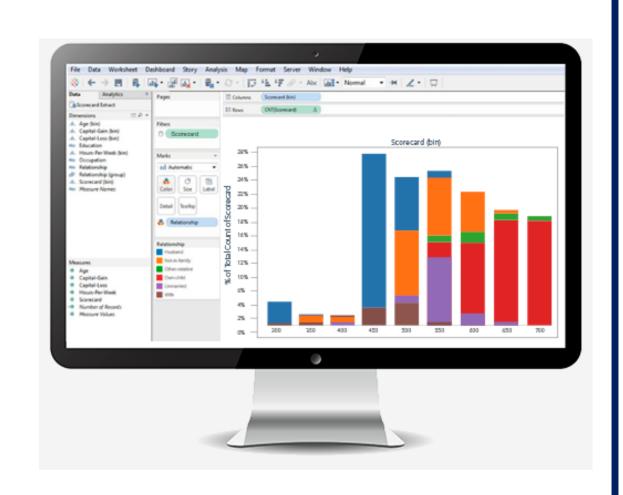
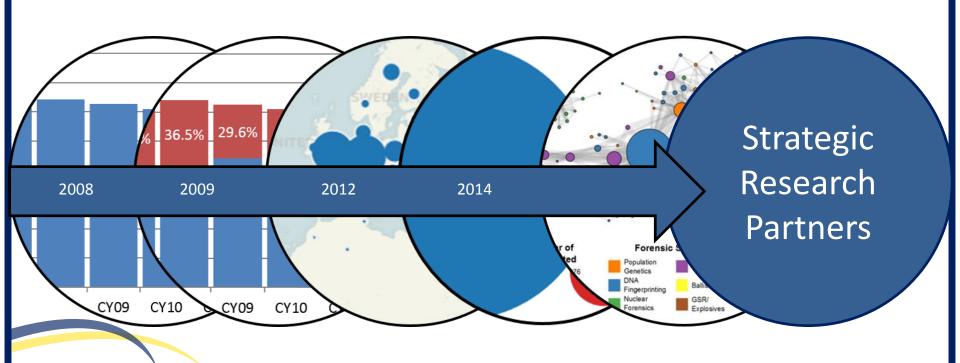# Science of Science Tool (Sci²)

Gephi

Data Visualization Computer

- Sci^2

- Gephi

- Tableau

- Matlab

- Mathematica

- Adobe CS

- Inkscape

Strategic Research Partners

- Evolving ISO's skill sets
- Positioning ourselves to anticipate future needs and questions and begin to drive the research questions

Next Steps

- Continue re-skilling
  - Data tools
  - Altmetrics
  - Data analysis
- Some future projects
  - Assess the impact of a researcher's work beyond publications (beyond the h-index)
  - Create a visualization wall for sharing data

Questions?

More presentations available at:

http://www.nist.gov/nvl

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