Impact Metrics and Data Visualization at the National Institute of Standards and Technology

Susan Makar and Amanda Malanowski NIST Information Services Office

Leveraging Data to Lead

SLA Maryland Chapter

Johns Hopkins University, Applied Physics Lab

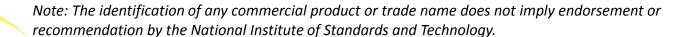
November 5, 2015





Presentation Outline

- Overview of NIST
- Evolution of our metrics and visualization techniques
- Becoming Strategic Research Partners
- Next steps

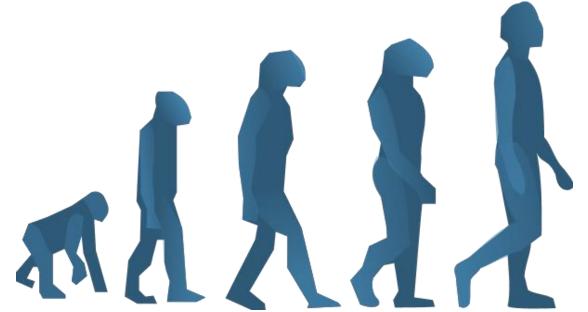


National Institute of Standards and Technology

- Non-regulatory federal agency made up of about 3,000 science and technology researchers
- NIST promotes U.S. innovation and industrial competitiveness by advancing measurement science, standards, and technology
- The Information Services Office (ISO) supports and enhances research activities of the NIST scientific community through a comprehensive program of knowledge management

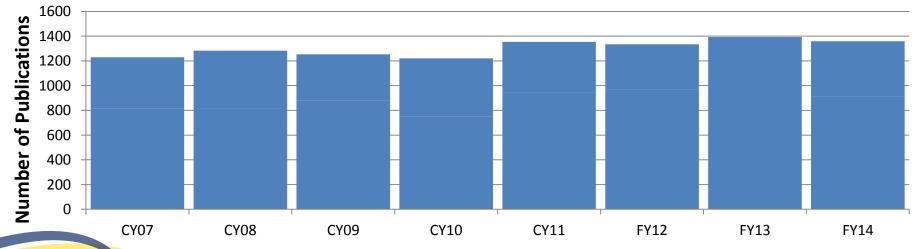
Our Evolution

- Expanding our skill set
- Creating innovative metrics and visualizations
- Becoming a key player within NIST



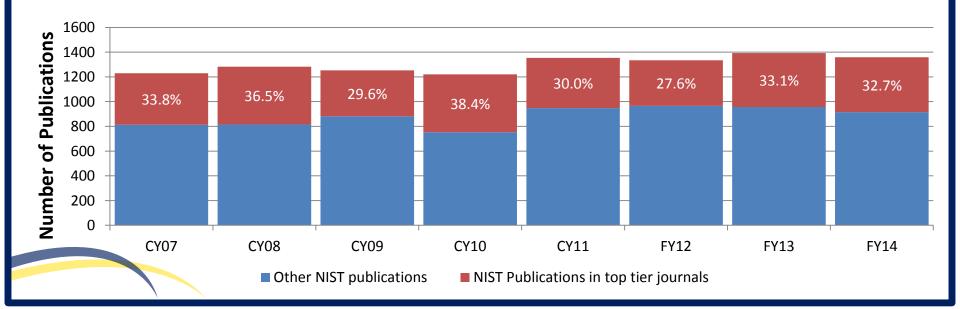
A Simple Start

- Overall publication output
- Web of Science used to determine publication counts
- Plain bar chart of publication counts
- Included in NIST's report to Office of Management & Budget (OMB)



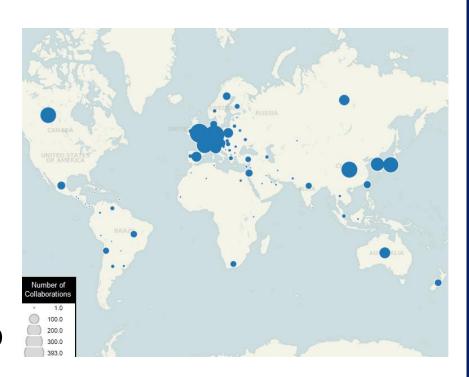
Developing Depth

- What is the quality of those papers?
 - Used Journal Citation Reports to establish top ten percent of journals (by impact factor) in each of 173 categories and created a master journal list (updated annually)
 - Compared NIST journal papers to the top tier journal list



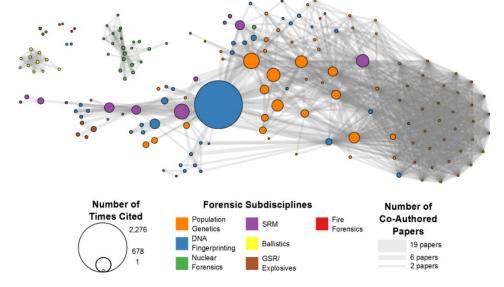
Providing Insight

- Identifying and assessing collaborations
 - Organization
 - Country
 - Author
- Used Web of Science outputs
- Manual manipulation to identify unique collaborating authors



Applying Innovative Metrics

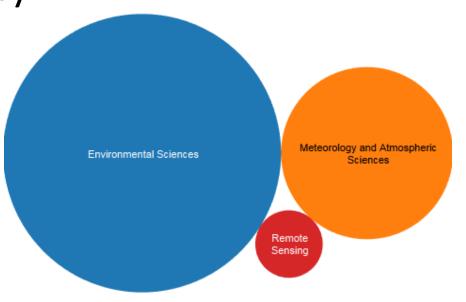
- Forensics@NIST Symposium
- Tools Used:
 - Web of Science
 - Sci²
 - Gephi
 - Tableau



 Resulted in multiple requests for similar research studies

Benchmarking

- Request to NIST from another Federal agency
- Used Web of Science analysis function to study Research Areas of interest
- Provide quarterly assessment reports that track trend analysis



Moving Beyond Publications

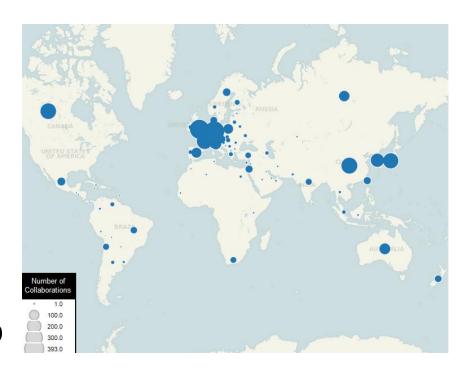
- Assessing the impact of NIST Standard Reference Databases (NIST SRDs)
 - Sci-tech journal literature
 - Google Scholar (grey technical literature)
 - Patent literature
 - NEXIS (non-technical literature)
- Our beginning with alternative ways to measure NIST's impact beyond publications
- ISO impact assessment studies were shared with the NIST SRD Program Review Committee

Visualizing Data

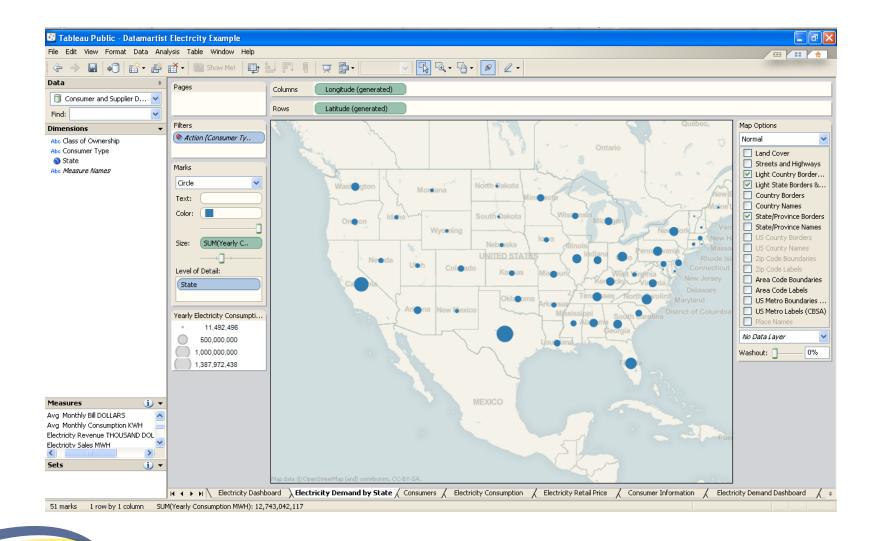
- Tools used to meet the challenges of our customers' requests
 - Tableau
 - Science of Science Tool (SCI²)
 - Gephi
- ISO's Data Visualization Computer
- Next steps

Providing Insight

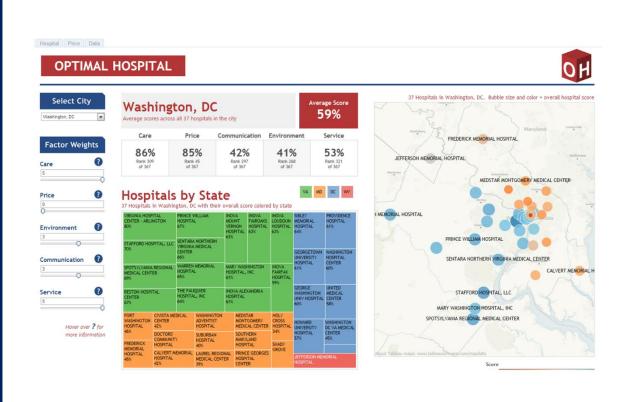
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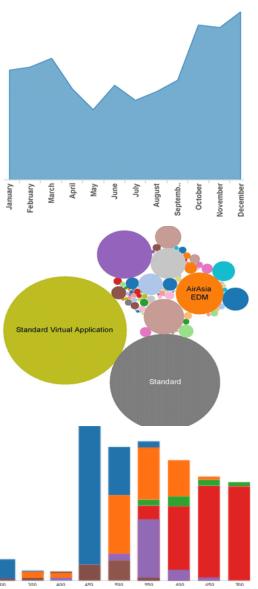


Tableau



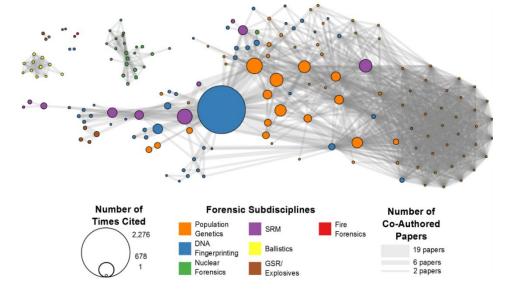
Tableau





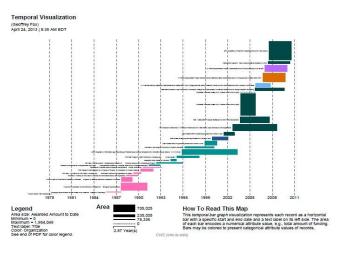
Applying Innovative Metrics

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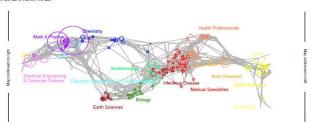
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Science of Science Tool (Sci²)



Topical Visualization

Generated from 361 Unique ISI Records 90 out of 112 records were mapped to 182 subdisciplines and 13 disciplines April 24, 2013 | 08:54 AM EDT



© 2008. The Regents of the University of California and SciTech Strategies.

Map updated by SciTech Strategies, OST, and CNS in 2011.

Legend Circle area: Fractional record count Unclassified = 22 Maximum = 98 Scaling Tactor = 0.5075673 Color: Discipline



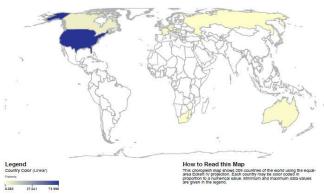
How To Read This Map

The UCSD map of science depicts a network of 554 subdisopiline nodes that are aggregated to 13 main disciplines of science. Each disopiline has a distinct color and is ablested. Overtaid are circles, each representing all records per unique subdiscipline. Circle area is proportional to the number of fractionally assigned records. Milmium and maximum data values are gliven in the legend.

CNS (cns.lu.edu)

Geospatial Visualization (Choropleth Map)

Generated from CSV file: C:\Users\dapolley\AppData\Local\Temp\temp\Preprocessed-usptoinfluenza-7258758494216737950.csv Apr 24, 2013 | 09:13:50 AM EDT

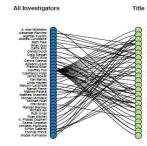


CNS (cns.lu.edu)

Network Visualization

Legend

Generated from Bipartite network from All Investigators and Title April 24, 2013 | 8:38 AM EDT



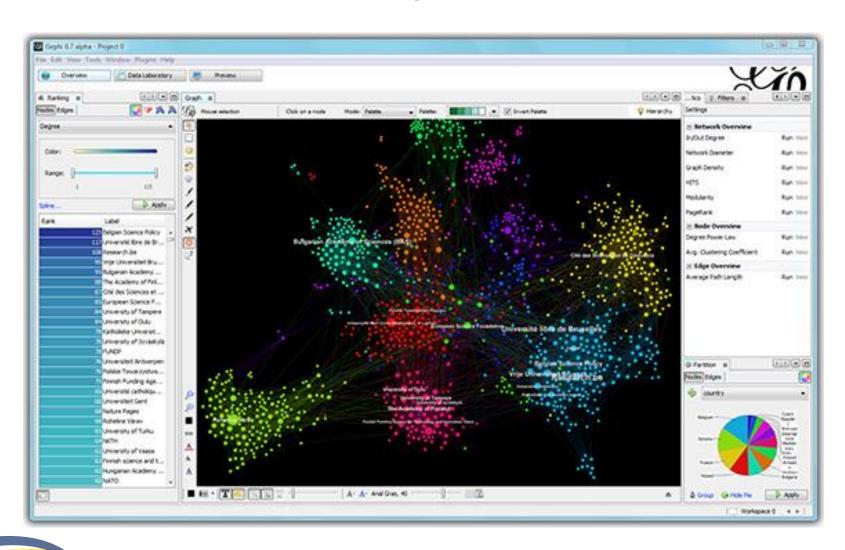
A Pilot Project in Performance Evaluation Of Scienti... Applications Of Parallel Supercomputing To Astroph... Celebrate Project Cybernifastructure. Circle Minority-sorving Institutions Cybernifastructure. Circle Minority-sorving Institutions Cybernifastructure. Circle Minority-sorving Institution Cybernifastructure. Circle Research Infrastructure. Assert Cybernifastructure. Cicle Research Infrastructure. Assert Cybernifastructure. Establish Terascale Pasility (et]: Indiana-purcise G. Marc. Indiagration Of Information Age Networking And. Mr. Asqualistion Of Polargrid: Cybernifastructure: Fg. Proposal To Continue An Res. Site Program In Omputer And. Research Experiences For Undergraduates (etc.) St. Res. Site Programme Computing.

How To Read This Map

This labaritie network shows two record types and their interconnections. Each record is represented by a labeled circle that is size coded by a numerical artificule value. Records of each type are vertically aligned and sorted, e.g., by node size or alphabetically. Links between records of different type may be weighted are opercented by line thickness.

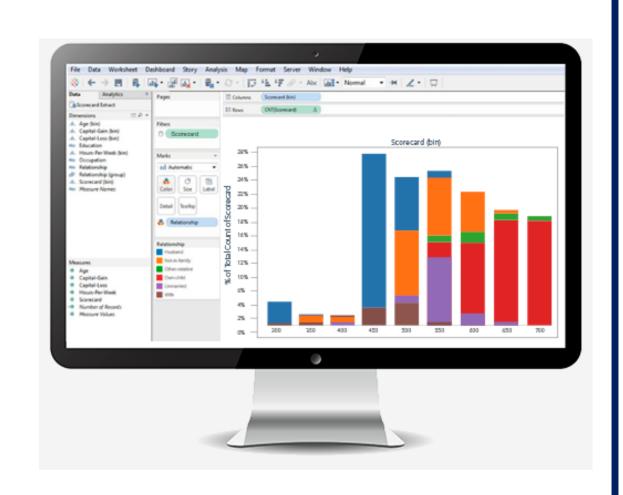
CNS (cns.lu.edu)

Gephi



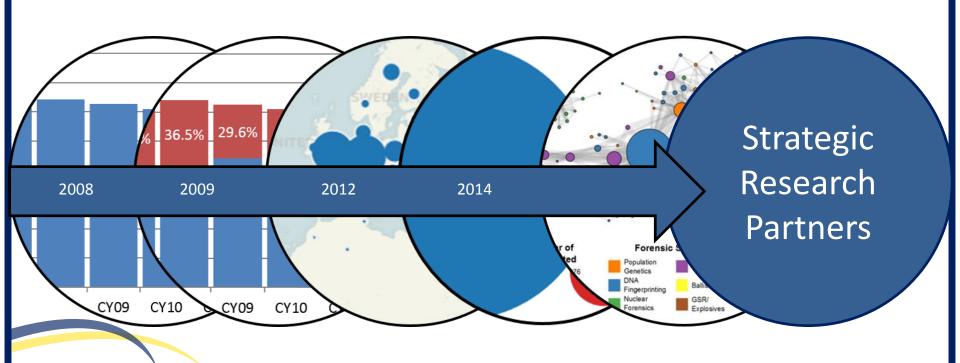
Data Visualization Computer

- Sci²
- Gephi
- Tableau
- Matlab
- Mathematica
- Adobe CS
- Inkscape



Strategic Research Partners

- Evolving ISO's skill sets
- Positioning ourselves to anticipate future needs and questions and begin to drive the research questions



Next Steps

- Continue re-skilling
 - Data tools
 - Altmetrics
 - Data analysis
- Some future projects
 - Assess the impact of a researcher's work beyond publications (beyond the h-index)
 - Create a visualization wall for sharing data

Questions?

More presentations available at:

http://www.nist.gov/nvl

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